

Curriculum Vitae: Iain McCulloch

Professor of Polymer Chemistry, Department of Chemistry, University of Oxford, UK

iain.mcculloch@chem.ox.ac.uk,

Adjunct Professor, KAUST, KSA, Visiting Professor, Imperial College, UK

ORCID: 0000-0002-6340-7217

scholar.google.com/citations?user=wBsRdUYAAAAJ

Higher Education

1986 – 1989 PhD Polymer – Chemistry, University of Strathclyde, UK

1982 – 1986 B.Sc. - First Class Honors – Chemistry, University of Strathclyde, UK

Professional Employment

2020-present Professor of Polymer Chemistry, Department of Chemistry, University of Oxford, UK.

2016-2021 Director of the KAUST Solar Center (part-time), King Abdullah University of Science and Technology, KSA

2014-2021 Professor of Chemical Science, King Abdullah University of Science and Technology, KSA

2020-present Visiting Professor of Polymer Chemistry, Department of Chemistry, Imperial College London, UK

2014-2015 Head of Nanomaterials and Devices Research Section, Department of Chemistry, Imperial College London, UK

2007-2020 Professor of Polymer Materials, Department of Chemistry, Imperial College London, UK

2000-2007 Technology Platform Manager, Merck Chemicals, Chilworth Technical Centre, UK

1998-2000 Technical Manager, Polymer Science, International Specialty Products, Research Division, Wayne, NJ, USA

1990-1998 Group Leader, Electronic Materials Hoechst Celanese Corporation, Research and Technology, Summit, NJ, USA

1989 – 1990 Post Doctoral Fellow - Electronic Materials, Hoechst Celanese Corporation, USA

Research Output (Google Scholar and WoS data, Nov 2022)

- 468 peer-reviewed papers published, including 40 publications in Nature family journals since 2012 (18 in Nat. Commun., 12 in Nat. Mater., 2 in Nat. Energy, 1 in Nature, Nat. Phys, Nat. Chem, Nat. Electron., Nat. Chem. Rev., Nat. Rev. Mater, Nat. Biomed. Eng. Nat Rev Methods Primers, 5 Science Advances and 1 Science paper, 130 publications in Advanced Materials Family.
- 67 patents filed, 1 book edited, 6 book chapters co-authored. Over 210 invited and keynote presentations delivered at international conferences and at universities and companies in over 20 countries.
- h-index: 116. >55000 citations and >360 papers with at least 10 citations in the last 5 years.

Research Summary

Iain McCulloch's research involves the design, synthesis and development of semiconducting small molecules and polymers for use as transistors for display, solar cells and most recently biological sensing. His efforts have focused on the understanding and control of microstructure and energy levels in conjugated aromatic semiconducting polymers and the subsequent impact on device properties. This has resulted in several commercial products including lithographic formulations and printable semiconducting inks. His research continues to broaden in scope, including making important contributions in organic photovoltaics, where he is exploring new electron acceptor materials, doping effects, and fundamental optical absorption phenomena. In addition, he is developing biological sensing and electrochemical devices, which have resulted in the first demonstration of solid-state optical

semiconducting sensors for measurement of cations, as well as fundamental molecular design rules of semiconducting polymers for organic electrochemical transistors.

Elected Fellowships and Awards

2022	Royal Society Armourers and Brasiers Prize
2020	The European Academy of Sciences 2020 Blaise Pascal Medal for Materials Science.
2020	Elected Fellow of the Royal Society
2020	Royal Society of Chemistry, 2020 Interdisciplinary Prize
2020	Selected as Member of Wiley's Advanced Materials "Hall of Fame"
2020	Elected Fellow, Academia Europaea
2019	Guest professor, Southeast University, China
2016	Elected Fellow, European Academy of Sciences
2014 -	Clarivate Highly Cited Researcher, (Materials Science 2014 - 18: Chemistry 2017, 2018: Crossfield 2019,2020)
2014	Royal Society of Chemistry - Tilden Prize for Advances in Chemistry
2014	Elected Fellow of the Royal Society of Chemistry
2014	Royal Society - Wolfson Merit Award
2012	Thomson Reuters ISI Global Top 100 Materials Scientists, 2000-10, by Citation Impact, ranked number 35
2009	Royal Society of Chemistry Creativity in Industry Award
2007	RSC Teamwork in Innovation Award – Highly Commended
2007	IDTechEx Award for Printed Electronics Best Technical Development – Materials
2006	Alfred Woodhead Award presented by the Society for Information Display (SID)
1997	Hoechst Innovation Award
1985	British Telecom Scholarship (Chemistry) U. Strathclyde
1983	Robert Hart Scholarship (Top Student in Science/Engineering) U. Strathclyde, UK

Editorial Positions,

2020	International Advisory Board Member - Advanced Materials
2020	Associate Editor - Science Advances
2020	Advisory Board Member - Journal of Materials Chemistry C
2020	Executive Advisory Board Member - Advanced Energy and Sustainability Research
2014	Editorial Advisory Board Member, Flexible and Printed Electronics
2011	Editorial Advisory Board Member - Chemistry of Materials
2008	Associate Editor: Materials Science and Engineering R: Reports

Commercialisation

- Co-Founder and Director, Flexink Ltd (Specialty Chemicals Company) (www.flexink.co.uk)
- Co-Founder of Solar Press, an organic solar cell start-up funded by the Carbon Trust (2009-2013).
- Partner in C-Change LLP (2008-2014), a technology consultancy partnership.

Advisory Positions

- Advisory Board Member, Max Planck Institute for Polymer Research (2020 – date)
- Member of Plextronics Technical Advisory Board (2010 - 2015)
- Samsung CORE Advisor (2011 - 2013)

- Sumitomo Scientific Advisory Board (2008 - 2011)
- Appointed Member of RSC Organic Division Council (2011 - 2014)
- Appointed Member of RSC Macro Division Council (2003 - 2006)
- Guest Editor of 2 Special Edition of Advanced Materials (2010 - 2012)
- CSIRO Australia Energy Review Panel Invited Member (2009)
- Visiting Scientist, ITRI, Taiwan (2008)
- Guest Editor of Special Edition of MRS Bulletin (2008)
- UK Government Technology Strategy Board Project Monitoring Officer (2009 - date)
- European Commission Independent Expert and Project Officer for ICT Framework 7 (2012- date)

Mentorship and Supervision

2007 - 2020 19 Postdocs, 17 PhD students, 21 MSci students, Imperial College

2014 - 2021 16 Postdocs, 3 PhD students, 7 Masters students, KAUST

2021 - 9 Postdocs, 7 PhD students, 3 Masters students, Oxford

Since 2012, ten former post-doctoral fellows have gone to academic positions, in the UK (U. Cambridge, Queen Mary University of London, U. Sheffield), Sweden (Chalmers U.) US (U. Kentucky), China (Sun Yat-sen University (1000 Talents Plan), Guangxi University for Nationalities, Great Bay University), France (U. Strasbourg) and Saudi Arabia (KAUST), as well as two former PhD students (University College London, American University of Cairo). Many former PhD students have taken up postdoctoral fellowships. Several former PhD students have won prizes including: Springer Thesis Prize 2016 (Sarah Holliday), Reaxys PhD prize finalist 2016 (Sarah Holliday), Skinner Poster Prize at RSC Faraday Discussion 174, 2014 (Sarah Holliday), Fonds National de la Recherche Luxembourg (FRN) prize for outstanding PhD thesis 2014 (Bob Schroeder), 63rd Lindau Nobel Laureate Meeting Invited Attendee 2013 (Bob Schroeder, Jan Kosco), Reaxys PhD prize shortlisted finalist 2017 in Shanghai (one of 10 global shortlisted finalists) (Alexander Giovannitti), EMRS Poster Prize 2017 (Alexander Giovannitti), Salters Centenary Award Winner 2017 (one of only 4 PhD students in the UK in Chemistry and Chemical Engineering) (Andrew Wadsworth), Imperial College Governor's Prize, Alfred Bader Prize (Max Moser), the 2021 MacroGroup UK Jon Weaver PhD Prize (Max Moser). Two Merck UK industrial research group members were appointed to academic positions in the UK (Imperial College and University of Surrey respectively).

Commitment to EDI

It is a privilege, as an educator, researcher, principal investigator, and citizen, to ensure a more equitable future society. I greatly value different identities, perspectives, and experiences, as it leads to more creative solutions to solving complicated problems that we deal with on a regular basis in my laboratory. Toward these goals, I take actions independently as well as contribute toward existing programs that promote such outcomes. These include actions related to dissemination, education, hiring, and training. Some specific examples of actions and initiatives that I have undertaken are described below:

- From 1991-1998, weekend volunteer teaching and mentoring high school science students at the Manhattan Center of Science and Mathematics, New York. These students were from disadvantaged backgrounds from all across NYC, but predominantly Latino and African Americans from the Upper East Side.
- Responsible for hiring two female assistant professors at KAUST during my tenure as KAUST Solar Center Director, out of a total of 4 female hired throughout the division of 75 faculty.
- Responsible for increasing the female ratio of student recruitment at KAUST Solar Center from 19% to over 40% (above STEM average and well above Saudi Arabia average) during my tenure as Director.
- 50% of my former group members that have been hired at Assistant Professor level have been female.

- Participant and advocate for “Foundation Oxford” – a program aimed at students from more disadvantaged socio-economic backgrounds within the UK.

Professional Leadership

McCulloch was elected as a Member of the Royal Society of Chemistry Macro (2003-2006) and Organic (2011-2014) Division Committees. He has served as a Member of EU FP7 Projects (MACMES, NAIMO, X10D) and Network (SupraNED) Management Boards and was an invited member of UK DTI steering committee (Flexynet). Furthermore, he has served as director of Imperial College Centre for Plastic Electronics (2010-date). He was also an invited Member of UK Government DTI Industrial Review Panel (2004-2007), and the MRS and ACS Symposium Organiser and Chair (1997, 2007, 2009, 2015).

Industrial Engagement

McCulloch has been appointed as a consultant for many chemical, materials and electronic companies globally. Those where confidentiality has expired are: Sumitomo (broad consultancy in the field of organic electronics in Japan and the UK), Cabot (reviewer of their innovation pipeline in the US); Logystyx (optics in the UK), BASF (polymer chemistry and internal project evaluation in Germany), Bayer Materials Science (research project evaluation in Germany), Corning (organic electronics in the US) Samsung (advisor to Advanced Technology unit, in the field of electronics), Plextronics (technical advisory board member, advising on research strategy).

Research Funding

McCulloch has been awarded 32 research project grants since his return to academia in 2008, including 13 EU (ERC, FP7 and H2020), 9 EPSRC and 7 industry (Samsung, Solvay and BASF) awards, as well as grants from overseas governments (Korea, Netherlands). His cumulative third-party funding at Imperial College over this period is now over GBP £6.4 million.

1. McCulloch, I. A.; Bailey, R. T., Synthesis and characterization of liquid crystalline polymers for nonlinear optical applications. *Mol. Cryst. Liq. Cryst.* **1991**, *200* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 157-65.
2. Man, H. T.; Shu, C. F.; Althoff, O.; McCulloch, I. A.; Polis, D.; Yoon, H. N., Molecular and macroscopic NLO properties of organic polymers. *J. Appl. Polym. Sci.* **1994**, *53* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 641-7.
3. McCulloch, I.; Man, H.-T.; Marr, B.; Teng, C. C.; Song, K., Synthesis and Electrooptic Characterization of a Novel Highly Active Indoline Nitroazobenzene Methacrylate Copolymer. *Chem. Mater.* **1994**, *6* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 611-13.
4. McCulloch, I.; Man, H.-T.; Song, K.; Yoon, H., Mechanical failure in thin-film nonlinear optical polymers: structure and processing issues. *J. Appl. Polym. Sci.* **1994**, *53* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 665-76.
5. McCulloch, I. A., Novel Photoactive Nonlinear Optical Polymers for Use in Optical Waveguides. *Macromolecules* **1994**, *27* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 1697-702.
6. McCulloch, I.; Boudoughian, G.; Man, H. T., Photochemical fabrication of nonlinear optical polymer waveguides. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **1995**, *7* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 715-18.
7. McCulloch, I.; Yoon, H., Fluorinated NLO polymers with improved optical transparency in the near infrared. *J. Polym. Sci., Part A: Polym. Chem.* **1995**, *33* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 1177-93.
8. McCulloch, I.; DeMartino, R.; Keosian, R.; Leslie, T.; Man, H.-T., Side chain pendant nonlinear optically active polymers synthesized by grafting reactions on maleic anhydride copolymers. *Macromol. Chem. Phys.* **1996**, *197* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 687-99.
9. Lu, P.-H.; Mehtsun, S.; Sagan, J.; Dammel, R.; McCulloch, I.; Kang, M.; Tanaka, H.; Kimura, K., Water-castable bottom antireflective coatings. *Proc. SPIE-Int. Soc. Opt. Eng.* **1998**, *3333* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 806-817.
10. McCulloch, I.; Lu, P.; Kang, M., Water-soluble chromophore containing copolymers for bottom antireflection coating applications in lithography. *J. Appl. Polym. Sci.* **1999**, *74* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 1304-1316.
11. McCulloch, I.; Zhang, W.; Heeney, M.; Bailey, C.; Giles, M.; Graham, D.; Shkunov, M.; Sparrowe, D.; Tierney, S., Polymerizable liquid crystalline organic semiconductors and their fabrication in organic field effect transistors. *J. Mater. Chem.* **2003**, *13* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 2436-2444.
12. Shkunov, M. N.; Zhang, W.; Graham, D.; Sparrowe, D.; Heeney, M.; Giles, M.; Tierney, S.; Bailey, C.; McCulloch, I.; Kreouzis, T., New liquid crystalline solution processible organic semiconductors and their performance in field effect transistors. *Proc. SPIE-Int. Soc. Opt. Eng.* **2003**, *5217* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 181-192.
13. Spencer, H. J.; Berridge, R.; Crouch, D. J.; Wright, S. P.; Giles, M.; McCulloch, I.; Coles, S. J.; Hursthouse, M. B.; Skabara, P. J., Further evidence for spontaneous solid-state polymerization reactions in 2,5-dibromothiophene derivatives. *J. Mater. Chem.* **2003**, *13* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 2075-2077.
14. Chabinyk, M. L.; Salleo, A.; Wu, Y.; Liu, P.; Ong, B. S.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I., Lamination Method for the Study of Interfaces in Polymeric Thin Film Transistors. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2004**, *126* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 13928-13929.
15. Chang, J.-F.; Sun, B.; Breiby, D. W.; Nielsen, M. M.; Soelling, T. I.; Giles, M.; McCulloch, I.; Sirringhaus, H., Enhanced mobility of poly(3-hexylthiophene) transistors by spin-coating from high-

boiling-point solvents. *Chem. Mater.* **2004**, *16* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 4772-4776.

16. Choulis, S. A.; Kim, Y.; Nelson, J.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Giles, M.; Shkunov, M.; McCulloch, I., High ambipolar and balanced carrier mobility in regioregular poly(3-hexylthiophene). *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **2004**, *85* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 3890-3892.
17. Ficker, J.; Von, S. H.; Rost, H.; Fix, W.; Clemens, W.; McCulloch, I., Influence of intensive light exposure on polymer field-effect transistors. *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **2004**, *85* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 1377-1379.
18. Heeney, M.; Bailey, C.; Giles, M.; Shkunov, M.; Sparrowe, D.; Tierney, S.; Zhang, W.; McCulloch, I., Alkylidene Fluorene Liquid Crystalline Semiconducting Polymers for Organic Field Effect Transistor Devices. *Macromolecules* **2004**, *37* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 5250-5256.
19. Osikowicz, W.; Murdey, R.; Giles, M.; Heeney, M.; Tierney, S.; McCulloch, I.; Salaneck, W. R., Electronic structure of a novel alkylidene fluorene polymer in the pristine state. *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **2004**, *385* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 184-188.
20. Rost, H.; Ficker, J.; Alonso, J. S.; Leenders, L.; McCulloch, I., Air-stable all-polymer field-effect transistors with organic electrodes. *Synth. Met.* **2004**, *145* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 83-85.
21. Sonar, P.; Zhang, J.; Grimsdale, A. C.; Muellen, K.; Surin, M.; Lazzaroni, R.; Leclere, P.; Tierney, S.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I., 4-Hexylbithieno[3,2-b:2'3'-e]pyridine: An Efficient Electron-Accepting Unit in Fluorene and Indenofluorene Copolymers for Light-Emitting Devices. *Macromolecules* **2004**, *37* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 709-715.
22. Chabiny, M. L.; Salleo, A.; Endicott, F.; Ong, B. S.; Wu, Y.; Liu, P.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I., Effects of semiconductor-dielectric interfaces on polymeric thin-film transistors. *Proc. SPIE-Int. Soc. Opt. Eng.* **2005**, *5940* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 594012/1-594012/7.
23. Crouch, D. J.; Skabara, P. J.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Coles, S. J.; Hursthouse, M. B., Hexyl-substituted oligothiophenes with a central tetrafluorophenylene unit: crystal engineering of planar structures for p-type organic semiconductors. *Chem. Commun. (Cambridge, U. K.)* **2005**, (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 1465-1467.
24. Crouch, D. J.; Skabara, P. J.; Lohr, J. E.; McDouall, J. J. W.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Sparrowe, D.; Shkunov, M.; Coles, S. J.; Horton, P. N.; Hursthouse, M. B., Thiophene and Selenophene Copolymers Incorporating Fluorinated Phenylene Units in the Main Chain: Synthesis, Characterization, and Application in Organic Field-Effect Transistors. *Chem. Mater.* **2005**, *17* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 6567-6578.
25. Heeney, M.; Bailey, C.; Genevicius, K.; Shkunov, M.; Sparrowe, D.; Tierney, S.; McCulloch, I., Stable Polythiophene Semiconductors Incorporating Thieno[2,3-b]thiophene. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2005**, *127* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 1078-1079.
26. Kreouzis, T.; Baldwin, R. J.; Shkunov, M.; McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M.; Zhang, W., High mobility ambipolar charge transport in a cross-linked reactive mesogen at room temperature. *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **2005**, *87* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 172110/1-172110/3.
27. McCulloch, I., Thin films: Rolling out organic electronics. *Nat. Mater.* **2005**, *4* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 583-584.
28. McCulloch, I.; Bailey, C.; Giles, M.; Heeney, M.; Love, I.; Shkunov, M.; Sparrowe, D.; Tierney, S., Influence of Molecular Design on the Field-Effect Transistor Characteristics of Terthiophene Polymers. *Chem. Mater.* **2005**, *17* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 1381-1385.

29. Sandberg, H. G. O.; Baecklund, T. G.; Oesterbacka, R.; Shkunov, M.; Sparrowe, D.; McCulloch, I.; Stubb, H., Insulators and device geometry in polymer field effect transistors. *Org. Electron.* **2005**, *6* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 142-146.
30. Shkunov, M.; Simms, R.; Heeney, M.; Tierney, S.; McCulloch, I., Ambipolar field-effect transistors based on solution-processable blends of thieno[2,3-b]thiophene terthiophene polymer and methanofullerenes. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2005**, *17* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 2608-2612.
31. Spencer, H. J.; Skabara, P. J.; Giles, M.; McCulloch, I.; Coles, S. J.; Hursthouse, M. B., The first direct experimental comparison between the hugely contrasting properties of PEDOT and the all-sulfur analogue PEDTT by analogy with well-defined EDTT-EDOT copolymers. *J. Mater. Chem.* **2005**, *15* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 4783-4792.
32. Thiem, H.; Stroehriegel, P.; Shkunov, M.; McCulloch, I., Photopolymerization of reactive mesogens. *Macromol. Chem. Phys.* **2005**, *206* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 2153-2159.
33. Tierney, S.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I., Microwave-assisted synthesis of polythiophenes via the Stille coupling. *Synth. Met.* **2005**, *148* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 195-198.
34. Ballantyne, A. M.; Wilson, J. S.; Nelson, J.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Durrant, J. R.; Heeney, M.; Duffy, W.; McCulloch, I., TOF mobility measurements in pristine films of P3HT: control of hole injection and influence of film thickness. *Proc. SPIE-Int. Soc. Opt. Eng.* **2006**, *6334* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 633408/1-633408/11.
35. Basu, D.; Wang, L.; Dunn, L.; Yoo, B.; Nadkarni, S.; Dodabalapur, A.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I., Direct measurement of carrier drift velocity and mobility in a polymer field-effect transistor. *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **2006**, *89* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 242104/1-242104/3.
36. Chang, J.-F.; Clark, J.; Zhao, N.; Sirringhaus, H.; Breiby, D. W.; Andreasen, J. W.; Nielsen, M. M.; Giles, M.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I., Molecular-weight dependence of interchain polaron delocalization and exciton bandwidth in high-mobility conjugated polymers. *Phys. Rev. B: Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.* **2006**, *74* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 115318/1-115318/12.
37. Dhoot, A. S.; Yuen, J. D.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Moses, D.; Heeger, A. J., Beyond the metal-insulator transition in polymer electrolyte gated polymer field-effect transistors. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.* **2006**, *103* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 11834-11837.
38. Hamilton, R.; Bailey, C.; Duffy, W.; Heeney, M.; Shkunov, M.; Sparrowe, D.; Tierney, S.; McCulloch, I.; Kline, R. J.; DeLongchamp, D. M.; Chabynyc, M., The influence of molecular weight on the microstructure and thin film transistor characteristics of pBTTT polymers. *Proc. SPIE-Int. Soc. Opt. Eng.* **2006**, *6336* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 633611/1-633611/6.
39. Kim, Y.; Cook, S.; Tuladhar, S. M.; Choulis, S. A.; Nelson, J.; Durrant, J. R.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Giles, M.; McCulloch, I.; Ha, C.-S.; Ree, M., A strong regioregularity effect in self-organizing conjugated polymer films and high-efficiency polythiophene:fullerene solar cells. *Nat. Mater.* **2006**, *5* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 197-203.
40. Liversedge, I. A.; Higgins, S. J.; Giles, M.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I., Suzuki route to regioregular polyalkylthiophenes using Ir-catalysed borylation to make the monomer, and Pd complexes of bulky phosphanes as coupling catalysts for polymerisation. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2006**, *47* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 5143-5146.
41. McCulloch, I.; Bailey, C.; Genevicius, K.; Heeney, M.; Shkunov, M.; Sparrowe, D.; Tierney, S.; Zhang, W.; Baldwin, R.; Kreouzis, T.; Andreasen, J. W.; Breiby, D. W.; Nielsen, M. M., Designing

- solution-processable air-stable liquid crystalline crosslinkable semiconductors. *Philos. Trans. R. Soc., A* **2006**, *364* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 2779-2787.
42. McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M.; Bailey, C.; Genevicius, K.; MacDonald, I.; Shkunov, M.; Sparrowe, D.; Tierney, S.; Wagner, R.; Zhang, W.; Chabiny, M. L.; Kline, R. J.; McGehee, M. D.; Toney, M. F., Liquid-crystalline semiconducting polymers with high charge-carrier mobility. *Nat. Mater.* **2006**, *5*, 328-333.
43. McGlashon, A. J.; Whitehead, K. S.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Zhang, W.; Campbell, A. J., Photolithographically patternable electroluminescent liquid crystalline materials for full-color organic light emitting displays. *Proc. SPIE-Int. Soc. Opt. Eng.* **2006**, *6117* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 61170S/1-61170S/10.
44. Ohkita, H.; Cook, S.; Astuti, Y.; Duffy, W.; Heeney, M.; Tierney, S.; McCulloch, I.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Durrant, J. R., Radical ion pair mediated triplet formation in polymer-fullerene blend films. *Chem. Commun. (Cambridge, U. K.)* **2006**, (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 3939-3941.
45. Baldwin, R. J.; Kreouzis, T.; Shkunov, M.; Heeney, M.; Zhang, W.; McCulloch, I., A comprehensive study of the effect of reactive end groups on the charge carrier transport within polymerized and nonpolymerized liquid crystals. *J. Appl. Phys.* **2007**, *101* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 023713/1-023713/10.
46. Ballantyne, A. M.; Chen, L.; Nelson, J.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Astuti, Y.; Maurano, A.; Shuttle, C. G.; Durrant, J. R.; Heeney, M.; Duffy, W.; McCulloch, I., Studies of highly regioregular poly(3-hexylselenophene) for photovoltaic applications. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2007**, *19* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 4544-4547.
47. Chabiny, M. L.; Lujan, R.; Endicott, F.; Toney, M. F.; McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M., Effects of the surface roughness of plastic-compatible inorganic dielectrics on polymeric thin film transistors. *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **2007**, *90* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 233508/1-233508/3.
48. Chabiny, M. L.; Toney, M. F.; Kline, R. J.; McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M., X-ray Scattering Study of Thin Films of Poly(2,5-bis(3-alkylthiophen-2-yl)thieno[3,2-b]thiophene). *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2007**, *129* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 3226-3237.
49. Chang, J.-F.; Sirringhaus, H.; Giles, M.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I., Relative importance of polaron activation and disorder on charge transport in high-mobility conjugated polymer field-effect transistors. *Phys. Rev. B: Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.* **2007**, *76* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 205204/1-205204/12.
50. DeLongchamp, D. M.; Kline, R. J.; Lin, E. K.; Fischer, D. A.; Richter, L. J.; Lucas, L. A.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Northrup, J. E., High carrier mobility polythiophene thin films: structure determination by experiment and theory. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2007**, *19* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 833-837.
51. George, W. N.; Giles, M.; McCulloch, I.; de, M. J. C.; Steinke, J. H. G., Amplified fluorescence quenching in high ionic strength media. *Soft Matter* **2007**, *3* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 1381-1387.
52. Hamadani, B. H.; Gundlach, D. J.; McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M., Undoped polythiophene field-effect transistors with mobility of 1 cm² V⁻¹ s⁻¹. *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **2007**, *91* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 243512/1-243512/3.
53. Hamadani, B. H.; LeBoeuf, J. L.; Kline, R. J.; McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M.; Richter, C. A.; Richter, L. J.; Gundlach, D. J., Distinguishing between nonlinear channel transport and contact effects in organic FETs. *Proc. SPIE* **2007**, *6658* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 66580V/1-66580V/8.
54. Hamadani, B. H.; Richter, C. A.; Gundlach, D. J.; Kline, R. J.; McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M., Influence of source-drain electric field on mobility and charge transport in organic field-effect transistors. *J. Appl. Phys.* **2007**, *102* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 044503/1-044503/7.

55. Heeney, M.; Zhang, W.; Crouch, D. J.; Chabynyc, M. L.; Gordeyev, S.; Hamilton, R.; Higgins, S. J.; McCulloch, I.; Skabara, P. J.; Sparrowe, D.; Tierney, S., Regioregular poly(3-hexyl)selenophene: A low band gap organic hole transporting polymer. *Chem. Commun. (Cambridge, U. K.)* **2007**, (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 5061-5063.
56. Kanibolotsky, A. L.; Kanibolotskaya, L.; Gordeyev, S.; Skabara, P. J.; McCulloch, I.; Berridge, R.; Lohr, J. E.; Marchioni, F.; Wudl, F., Synthesis of an End-Capped Sexithiophene Bearing Fused Tetrathiafulvalene (TTF) Units. *Org. Lett.* **2007**, *9* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 1601-1604.
57. Kim, Y.; Cook, S.; Kirkpatrick, J.; Nelson, J.; Durrant, J. R.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Giles, M.; Heeney, M.; Hamilton, R.; McCulloch, I., Effect of the End Group of Regioregular Poly(3-hexylthiophene) Polymers on the Performance of Polymer/Fullerene Solar Cells. *J. Phys. Chem. C* **2007**, *111* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 8137-8141.
58. Kim, Y.; Nelson, J.; Durrant, J. R.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Heo, K.; Park, J.; Kim, H.; McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M.; Ree, M.; Ha, C.-S., Polymer chain/nanocrystal ordering in thin films of regioregular poly(3-hexylthiophene) and blends with a soluble fullerene. *Soft Matter* **2007**, *3* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 117-121.
59. Kline, R. J.; DeLongchamp, D. M.; Fischer, D. A.; Lin, E. K.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Toney, M. F., Significant dependence of morphology and charge carrier mobility on substrate surface chemistry in high performance polythiophene semiconductor films. *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **2007**, *90* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 062117/1-062117/3.
60. Kline, R. J.; DeLongchamp, D. M.; Fischer, D. A.; Lin, E. K.; Richter, L. J.; Chabynyc, M. L.; Toney, M. F.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I., Critical Role of Side-Chain Attachment Density on the Order and Device Performance of Polythiophenes. *Macromolecules (Washington, DC, U. S.)* **2007**, *40* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 7960-7965.
61. Koppe, M.; Scharber, M.; Brabec, C.; Duffy, W.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I., Polyterthiophenes as donors for polymer solar cells. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2007**, *17* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 1371-1376.
62. Lucas, L. A.; DeLongchamp, D. M.; Vogel, B. M.; Lin, E. K.; Fasolka, M. J.; Fischer, D. A.; McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M.; Jabbour, G. E., Combinatorial screening of the effect of temperature on the microstructure and mobility of a high performance polythiophene semiconductor. *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **2007**, *90* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 012112/1-012112/3.
63. Mathijssen, S. G. J.; Coelle, M.; Gomes, H.; Smits, E. C. P.; de, B. B.; McCulloch, I.; Bobbert, P. A.; de, L. D. M., Dynamics of threshold voltage shifts in organic and amorphous silicon field-effect transistors. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2007**, *19* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 2785-2789.
64. Medina, B. M.; Van, V. A.; Brocorens, P.; Gierschner, J.; Shkunov, M.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Lazzaroni, R.; Cornil, J., Electronic structure and charge-transport properties of polythiophene chains containing thienothiophene units: a joint experimental and theoretical study. *Chem. Mater.* **2007**, *19* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 4949-4956.
65. Pang, H.; Skabara, P. J.; Crouch, D. J.; Duffy, W.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Coles, S. J.; Horton, P. N.; Hursthouse, M. B., Structural and Electronic Effects of 1,3,4-Thiadiazole Units Incorporated into Polythiophene Chains. *Macromolecules (Washington, DC, U. S.)* **2007**, *40* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 6585-6593.
66. Sonar, P.; Grimsdale, A. C.; Heeney, M.; Shkunov, M.; McCulloch, I.; Muellen, K., A study of the effects metal residues in poly(9,9-dioctylfluorene) have on field-effect transistor device characteristics. *Synth. Met.* **2007**, *157* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 872-875.

67. Yuen, J. D.; Dhoot, A. S.; Namdas, E. B.; Coates, N. E.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Moses, D.; Heeger, A. J., Electrochemical Doping in Electrolyte-Gated Polymer Transistors. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2007**, *129* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 14367-14371.
68. Ballantyne, A. M.; Chen, L.; Dane, J.; Hammant, T.; Braun, F. M.; Heeney, M.; Duffy, W.; McCulloch, I.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Nelson, J., The effect of poly(3-hexylthiophene) molecular weight on charge transport and the performance of polymer:fullerene solar cells. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2008**, *18* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 2373-2380.
69. Crouch, D. J.; Skabara, P. J.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Sparrowe, D.; Coles, S. J.; Hursthouse, M. B., Hexyl-substituted oligoselenophenes with central tetrafluorophenylene units: synthesis, characterisation and application in organic field effect transistors. *Macromol. Rapid Commun.* **2008**, *29* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 1839-1843.
70. DeLongchamp, D. M.; Kline, R. J.; Jung, Y.; Lin, E. K.; Fischer, D. A.; Gundlach, D. J.; Cotts, S. K.; Moad, A. J.; Richter, L. J.; Toney, M. F.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I., Molecular Basis of Mesophase Ordering in a Thiophene-Based Copolymer. *Macromolecules (Washington, DC, U. S.)* **2008**, *41* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 5709-5715.
71. Gather, M. C.; Heeney, M.; Zhang, W.; Whitehead, K. S.; Bradley, D. D. C.; McCulloch, I.; Campbell, A. J., An alignable fluorene thienothiophene copolymer with deep-blue electroluminescent emission at 410 nm. *Chem. Commun. (Cambridge, U. K.)* **2008**, (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 1079-1081.
72. Grzegorzczak, W. J.; Savenije, T. J.; Heeney, M.; Tierney, S.; McCulloch, I.; van, B. S.; Siebbeles, L. D. A., Relationship between Film Morphology, Optical, and Conductive Properties of Poly(thienothiophene): [6,6]-Phenyl C-61-Butyric Acid Methyl Ester Bulk Heterojunctions. *J. Phys. Chem. C* **2008**, *112* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 15973-15979.
73. Hwang, I.-W.; Kim, J. Y.; Cho, S.; Yuen, J.; Coates, N.; Lee, K.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Moses, D.; Heeger, A. J., Bulk Heterojunction Materials Composed of Poly(2,5-bis(3-tetradecylthiophen-2-yl)thieno[3,2-b]thiophene): Ultrafast Electron Transfer and Carrier Recombination. *J. Phys. Chem. C* **2008**, *112* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 7853-7857.
74. Ishwara, T.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Nelson, J.; Ravirajan, P.; Vansoveren, I.; Cleij, T.; Vanderzande, D.; Lutsen, L.; Tierney, S.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I., Influence of polymer ionization potential on the open-circuit voltage of hybrid polymer/TiO₂ solar cells. *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **2008**, *92* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 053308/1-053308/3.
75. Jung, Y.; Kline, R. J.; Fischer, D. A.; Lin, E. K.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; DeLongchamp, D. M., The effect of interfacial roughness on the thin film morphology and charge transport of high-performance polythiophenes. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2008**, *18* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 742-750.
76. Jung, Y.; Kline, R. J.; Lin, E. K.; Fischer, D. A.; Toney, M. F.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; DeLongchamp, D. M., The impact of the dielectric/semiconductor interface on microstructure and charge carrier transport in high-performance polythiophene transistors. *ECS Trans.* **2008**, *13* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 113-122.
77. Li, F. M.; Dhagat, P.; Haverinen, H. M.; McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M.; Jabbour, G. E.; Nathan, A., Polymer thin film transistor without surface pretreatment on silicon nitride gate dielectric. *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **2008**, *93* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 073305/1-073305/3.
78. Loo, Y.-L.; McCulloch, I., Progress and challenges in commercialization of organic electronics. *MRS Bull.* **2008**, *33* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 653-662.
79. Mannsfeld, S. C. B.; Sharei, A.; Liu, S.; Roberts, M. E.; McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M.; Bao, Z., Highly efficient patterning of organic single-crystal transistors from the solution phase. *Adv. Mater.*

- (Weinheim, Ger.) **2008**, *20* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 4044-4048.
80. McCulloch, I.; Coelle, M.; Genevicius, K.; Hamilton, R.; Heckmeier, M.; Heeney, M.; Kreouzis, T.; Shkunov, M.; Zhang, W., Electrical properties of reactive liquid crystal semiconductors. *Jpn. J. Appl. Phys.* **2008**, *47* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 488-491.
81. Northrup, J. E.; Chabiny, M. L.; Hamilton, R.; McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M., Theoretical and experimental investigations of a polyalkylated-thieno[3,2-b]thiophene semiconductor. *J. Appl. Phys.* **2008**, *104* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 083705/1-083705/6.
82. Ohkita, H.; Cook, S.; Astuti, Y.; Duffy, W.; Tierney, S.; Zhang, W.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Nelson, J.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Durrant, J. R., Charge Carrier Formation in Polythiophene/Fullerene Blend Films Studied by Transient Absorption Spectroscopy. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2008**, *130* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 3030-3042.
83. Parmer, J. E.; Mayer, A. C.; Hardin, B. E.; Scully, S. R.; McGehee, M. D.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I., Organic bulk heterojunction solar cells using poly(2,5-bis(3-tetradecylthiophen-2-yl)thieno[3,2,-b]thiophene). *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **2008**, *92* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 113309/1-113309/3.
84. Rawcliffe, R.; Shkunov, M.; Heeney, M.; Tierney, S.; McCulloch, I.; Campbell, A., Organic field-effect transistors of poly(2,5-bis(3-dodecylthiophen-2-yl)thieno[2,3-b]thiophene) deposited on five different silane self-assembled monolayers. *Chem. Commun. (Cambridge, U. K.)* **2008**, (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 871-873.
85. Smith, J.; Hamilton, R.; Heeney, M.; de, L. D. M.; Cantatore, E.; Anthony, J. E.; McCulloch, I.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Anthopoulos, T. D., High-performance organic integrated circuits based on solution processable polymer-small molecule blends. *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **2008**, *93* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 253301/1-253301/3.
86. Ball, J. M.; Wobkenberg, P. H.; Colleaux, F.; Heeney, M.; Anthony, J. E.; McCulloch, I.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Anthopoulos, T. D., Solution processed low-voltage organic transistors and complementary inverters. *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **2009**, *95* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 103310/1-103310/3.
87. Barard, S.; Heeney, M.; Chen, L.; Colle, M.; Shkunov, M.; McCulloch, I.; Stingelin, N.; Philips, M.; Kreouzis, T., Separate charge transport pathways determined by the time of flight method in bimodal polytriarylamine. *J. Appl. Phys.* **2009**, *105* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 013701/1-013701/6.
88. Bjoerklund, N.; Lill, J.-O.; Rajander, J.; Oesterbacka, R.; Tierney, S.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Coelle, M., The effects of metal impurities in poly[(2,5-bis(3-decylthiophen-2-yl))thieno[2,3-b]thiophene] on field-effect transistor properties. *Org. Electron.* **2009**, *10* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 215-221.
89. Brocorens, P.; Van, V. A.; Chabiny, M. L.; Toney, M. F.; Shkunov, M.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Cornil, J.; Lazzaroni, R., Solid-state supramolecular organization of polythiophene chains containing thienothiophene units. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2009**, *21* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 1193-1198.
90. Cates, N. C.; Gysel, R.; Beiley, Z.; Miller, C. E.; Toney, M. F.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; McGehee, M. D., Tuning the Properties of Polymer Bulk Heterojunction Solar Cells by Adjusting Fullerene Size to Control Intercalation. *Nano Lett.* **2009**, *9* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 4153-4157.
91. DeLongchamp, D. M.; Kline, R. J.; Jung, Y.; Germack, D. S.; Lin, E. K.; Moad, A. J.; Richter, L. J.; Toney, M. F.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I., Controlling the Orientation of Terraced Nanoscale "Ribbons" of a Poly(thiophene) Semiconductor. *ACS Nano* **2009**, *3* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 780-787.

92. Hallam, T.; Lee, M.; Zhao, N.; Nandhakumar, I.; Kemerink, M.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Sirringhaus, H., Local Charge Trapping in Conjugated Polymers Resolved by Scanning Kelvin Probe Microscopy. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **2009**, *103* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 256803/1-256803/4.
93. Hamilton, R.; Smith, J.; Ogier, S.; Heeney, M.; Anthony, J. E.; McCulloch, I.; Veres, J.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Anthopoulos, T. D., High-performance polymer-small molecule blend organic transistors. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2009**, *21* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 1166-1171.
94. Jimison, L. H.; Toney, M. F.; McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M.; Salleo, A., Charge-Transport Anisotropy Due to Grain Boundaries in Directionally Crystallized Thin Films of Regioregular Poly(3-hexylthiophene). *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2009**, *21* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 1568-1572.
95. Kao, C. Y.; Lee, B.; Wielunski, L. S.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Garfunkel, E.; Feldman, L. C.; Podzorov, V., Doping of conjugated polythiophenes with alkyl silanes. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2009**, *19* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 1906-1911.
96. Kim, Y.; Nelson, J.; Zhang, T.; Cook, S.; Durrant, J. R.; Kim, H.; Park, J.; Shin, M.; Nam, S.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Ha, C.-S.; Bradley, D. D. C., Distorted Asymmetric Cubic Nanostructure of Soluble Fullerene Crystals in Efficient Polymer:Fullerene Solar Cells. *ACS Nano* **2009**, *3* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 2557-2562.
97. Koppe, M.; Brabec, C. J.; Heiml, S.; Schausberger, A.; Duffy, W.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I., Influence of Molecular Weight Distribution on the Gelation of P3HT and Its Impact on the Photovoltaic Performance. *Macromolecules (Washington, DC, U. S.)* **2009**, *42* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 4661-4666.
98. Mayer, A. C.; Toney, M. F.; Scully, S. R.; Rivnay, J.; Brabec, C. J.; Scharber, M.; Koppe, M.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; McGehee, M. D., Bimolecular crystals of fullerenes in conjugated polymers and the implications of molecular mixing for solar cells. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2009**, *19* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 1173-1179.
99. McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M., Polytriarylamine semiconductors. *Mater. Matters (Milwaukee, WI, U. S.)* **2009**, *4* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 70-71.
100. McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M.; Chabinyc, M. L.; De, L. D.; Kline, R. J.; Colle, M.; Duffy, W.; Fischer, D.; Gundlach, D.; Hamadani, B.; Hamilton, R.; Richter, L.; Salleo, A.; Shkunov, M.; Sparrowe, D.; Tierney, S.; Zhang, W., Semiconducting thienothiophene copolymers: design, synthesis, morphology, and performance in thin-film organic transistors. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2009**, *21* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 1091-1109.
101. Shoaee, S.; An, Z.; Zhang, X.; Barlow, S.; Marder, S. R.; Duffy, W.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Durrant, J. R., Charge photogeneration in polythiophene-perylene diimide blend films. *Chem. Commun. (Cambridge, U. K.)* **2009**, (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 5445-5447.
102. Smith, J.; Hamilton, R.; McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M.; Anthony, J. E.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Anthopoulos, T. D., High mobility p-channel organic field effect transistors on flexible substrates using a polymer-small molecule blend. *Synth. Met.* **2009**, *159* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 2365-2367.
103. Zhang, W.; Smith, J.; Hamilton, R.; Heeney, M.; Kirkpatrick, J.; Song, K.; Watkins, S. E.; Anthopoulos, T.; McCulloch, I., Systematic Improvement in Charge Carrier Mobility of Air Stable Triarylamine Copolymers. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2009**, *131* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 10814-10815.
104. Zhao, N.; Noh, Y. Y.; Chang, J. F.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Sirringhaus, H., Polaron Localization at Interfaces in High-Mobility Microcrystalline Conjugated Polymers. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2009**, *21* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 3759-3763.

105. Arias, A. C.; MacKenzie, J. D.; McCulloch, I.; Rivnay, J.; Salleo, A., Materials and Applications for Large Area Electronics: Solution-Based Approaches. *Chem. Rev. (Washington, DC, U. S.)* **2010**, *110* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 3-24.
106. Baklar, M.; Barard, S.; Sparrowe, D.; Wilson, R. M.; McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M.; Kreouzis, T.; Stingelin, N., Bulk charge transport in liquid-crystalline polymer semiconductors based on poly(2,5-bis(3-alkylthiophen-2-yl)thieno[3,2-b]thiophene). *Polym. Chem.* **2010**, *1* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 1448-1452.
107. Baklar, M.; Woebkenberg, P. H.; Sparrowe, D.; Goncalves, M.; McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M.; Anthopoulos, T.; Stingelin, N., Ink-jet printed p-type polymer electronics based on liquid-crystalline polymer semiconductors. *J. Mater. Chem.* **2010**, *20* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 1927-1931.
108. Baklar, M. A.; Koch, F.; Kumar, A.; Domingo, E. B.; Campoy-Quiles, M.; Feldman, K.; Yu, L.; Wobkenberg, P.; Ball, J.; Wilson, R. M.; McCulloch, I.; Kreouzis, T.; Heeney, M.; Anthopoulos, T.; Smith, P.; Stingelin, N., Solid-State Processing of Organic Semiconductors. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2010**, *22* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 3942-3947.
109. Ballantyne, A. M.; Ferenczi, T. A. M.; Campoy-Quiles, M.; Clarke, T. M.; Maurano, A.; Wong, K. H.; Zhang, W.; Stingelin-Stutzmann, N.; Kim, J.-S.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Durrant, J. R.; McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M.; Nelson, J.; Tierney, S.; Duffy, W.; Mueller, C.; Smith, P., Understanding the Influence of Morphology on Poly(3-hexylselenophene):PCBM Solar Cells. *Macromolecules (Washington, DC, U. S.)* **2010**, *43* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 1169-1174.
110. Chen, Z.; Lemke, H.; Albert-Seifried, S.; Caironi, M.; Nielsen, M. M.; Heeney, M.; Zhang, W.; McCulloch, I.; Siringhaus, H., High Mobility Ambipolar Charge Transport in Polyselenophene Conjugated Polymers. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2010**, *22* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 2371-2375.
111. Clarke, T. M.; Ballantyne, A.; Shoaee, S.; Soon, Y. W.; Duffy, W.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Nelson, J.; Durrant, J. R., Analysis of Charge Photogeneration as a Key Determinant of Photocurrent Density in Polymer:Fullerene Solar Cells. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2010**, *22* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 5287-5291.
112. Clarke, T. M.; Ballantyne, A. M.; Tierney, S.; Heeney, M.; Duffy, W.; McCulloch, I.; Nelson, J.; Durrant, J. R., Charge Photogeneration in Low Band Gap Polyselenophene/Fullerene Blend Films. *J. Phys. Chem. C* **2010**, *114* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 8068-8075.
113. Crouch, D. J.; Sparrowe, D.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Skabara, P. J., Polyterthiophenes Incorporating 3,4-Difluorothiophene Units: Application in Organic Field-Effect Transistors. *Macromol. Chem. Phys.* **2010**, *211* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 2642-2648.
114. Keivanidis, P. E.; Kamm, V.; Dyer-Smith, C.; Zhang, W.; Laquai, F.; McCulloch, I.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Nelson, J., Delayed luminescence spectroscopy of organic photovoltaic binary blend films: probing the emissive non-geminate charge recombination. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2010**, *22* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 5183-5187.
115. Mathijssen, S. G. J.; Spijkman, M.-J.; Andringa, A.-M.; van, H. P. A.; McCulloch, I.; Kemerink, M.; Janssen, R. A. J.; de, L. D. M., Revealing Buried Interfaces to Understand the Origins of Threshold Voltage Shifts in Organic Field-Effect Transistors. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2010**, *22* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 5105-5109.
116. Maurano, A.; Hamilton, R.; Shuttle, C. G.; Ballantyne, A. M.; Nelson, J.; O'Regan, B.; Zhang, W.; McCulloch, I.; Azimi, H.; Morana, M.; Brabec, C. J.; Durrant, J. R., Recombination Dynamics as a Key Determinant of Open Circuit Voltage in Organic Bulk Heterojunction Solar Cells: a Comparison of Four Different Donor Polymers. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2010**, *22* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 4987-4992.

117. O'Connor, B.; Chan, E. P.; Chan, C.; Conrad, B. R.; Richter, L. J.; Kline, R. J.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Soles, C. L.; DeLongchamp, D. M., Correlations between Mechanical and Electrical Properties of Polythiophenes. *ACS Nano* **2010**, *4* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 7538-7544.
118. Savenije, T. J.; Grzegorzczak, W. J.; Heeney, M.; Tierney, S.; McCulloch, I.; Siebbeles, L. D. A., Photoinduced Charge Carrier Generation in Blends of Poly(Thienothiophene) Derivatives and [6,6]-Phenyl-C61-butyric Acid Methyl Ester: Phase Segregation versus Intercalation. *J. Phys. Chem. C* **2010**, *114* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 15116-15120.
119. Shoaee, S.; Clarke, T. M.; Huang, C.; Barlow, S.; Marder, S. R.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Durrant, J. R., Acceptor Energy Level Control of Charge Photogeneration in Organic Donor/Acceptor Blends. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2010**, *132* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 12919-12926.
120. Smith, J.; Bashir, A.; Adamopoulos, G.; Anthony, J. E.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Anthopoulos, T. D., Air-Stable Solution-Processed Hybrid Transistors with Hole and Electron Mobilities Exceeding $2 \text{ cm}^2 \text{ V}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2010**, *22* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 3598-3602.
121. Smith, J.; Hamilton, R.; McCulloch, I.; Stingelin-Stutzmann, N.; Heeney, M.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Anthopoulos, T. D., Solution-processed organic transistors based on semiconducting blends. *J. Mater. Chem.* **2010**, *20* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 2562-2574.
122. Smith, J.; Hamilton, R.; Qi, Y.; Kahn, A.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Anthopoulos, T. D., The Influence of Film Morphology in High-Mobility Small-Molecule: polymer Blend Organic Transistors. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2010**, *20* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 2330-2337.
123. Voigt, M. M.; Guite, A.; Chung, D.-Y.; Khan, R. U. A.; Campbell, A. J.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Meng, F.; Steinke, J. H. G.; Tierney, S.; McCulloch, I.; Penxten, H.; Lutsen, L.; Douheret, O.; Manca, J.; Brokmann, U.; Soennichsen, K.; Huelsenberg, D.; Bock, W.; Barron, C.; Blanckaert, N.; Springer, S.; Grupp, J.; Mosley, A., Polymer Field-Effect Transistors Fabricated by the Sequential Gravure Printing of Polythiophene, Two Insulator Layers, and a Metal Ink Gate. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2010**, *20* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 239-246.
124. Wang, C.; Jimison, L. H.; Goris, L.; McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M.; Ziegler, A.; Salleo, A., Microstructural Origin of High Mobility in High-Performance Poly(thieno-thiophene) Thin-Film Transistors. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2010**, *22* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 697-701.
125. Zhang, W.; Smith, J.; Watkins, S. E.; Gysel, R.; McGehee, M.; Salleo, A.; Kirkpatrick, J.; Ashraf, S.; Anthopoulos, T.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I., Indacenodithiophene Semiconducting Polymers for High-Performance, Air-Stable Transistors. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2010**, *132* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 11437-11439.
126. Zhang, X.; Hudson, S. D.; DeLongchamp, D. M.; Gundlach, D. J.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I., In-Plane Liquid Crystalline Texture of High-Performance Thienothiophene Copolymer Thin Films. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2010**, *20* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 4098-4106.
127. Ashraf, R. S.; Chen, Z.; Leem, D. S.; Bronstein, H.; Zhang, W.; Schroeder, B.; Geerts, Y.; Smith, J.; Watkins, S.; Anthopoulos, T. W.; Sirringhaus, H.; de, M. J. C.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I., Silaindacenodithiophene semiconducting polymers for efficient solar cells and high-mobility ambipolar transistors. *Chem. Mater.* **2011**, *23* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 768-770.
128. Brabec, C. J.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Nelson, J., Influence of blend microstructure on bulk heterojunction organic photovoltaic performance. *Chem. Soc. Rev.* **2011**, *40* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 1185-1199.

129. Bronstein, H.; Ashraf, R. S.; Kim, Y.; White, A. J. P.; Anthopoulos, T.; Song, K.; James, D.; Zhang, W.; McCulloch, I., Synthesis of a Novel Fused Thiophene-thieno[3,2-b]thiophene-thiophene Donor Monomer and Co-polymer for Use in OPV and OFETs. *Macromol. Rapid Commun.* **2011**, *32* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 1664-1668.
130. Bronstein, H.; Chen, Z.; Ashraf, R. S.; Zhang, W.; Du, J.; Durrant, J. R.; Shakya, T. P.; Song, K.; Watkins, S. E.; Geerts, Y.; Wienk, M. M.; Janssen, R. A. J.; Anthopoulos, T.; Sirringhaus, H.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I., Thieno[3,2-b]thiophene-diketopyrrolopyrrole-containing polymers for high-performance organic field-effect transistors and organic photovoltaic devices. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2011**, *133* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 3272-3275.
131. Bronstein, H.; Leem, D. S.; Hamilton, R.; Woebkenberg, P.; King, S.; Zhang, W.; Ashraf, R. S.; Heeney, M.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; de, M. J.; McCulloch, I., Indacenodithiophene-co-benzothiadiazole Copolymers for High Performance Solar Cells or Transistors via Alkyl Chain Optimization. *Macromolecules (Washington, DC, U. S.)* **2011**, *44* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 6649-6652.
132. Chen, Z.; Bird, M.; Lemaire, V.; Radtke, G.; Cornil, J.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Sirringhaus, H., Origin of the different transport properties of electron and hole polarons in an ambipolar polyselenophene-based conjugated polymer. *Phys. Rev. B: Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.* **2011**, *84* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 115211/1-115211/14.
133. Donaghey, J. E.; Ashraf, R. S.; Kim, Y.; Huang, Z. G.; Nielsen, C. B.; Zhang, W.; Schroeder, B.; Grenier, C. R. G.; Brown, C. T.; D'Angelo, P.; Smith, J.; Watkins, S.; Song, K.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Durrant, J. R.; Williams, C. K.; McCulloch, I., Pyrroloindacenodithiophene containing polymers for organic field effect transistors and organic photovoltaics. *J. Mater. Chem.* **2011**, *21* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 18744-18752.
134. George, W. N.; Giles, M.; McCulloch, I.; Steinke, J. H. G.; de, M. J. C., Efficient Quenching of a Guanidinium-Containing Fluorescence Sensor. *ChemPhysChem* **2011**, *12* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 765-768.
135. James, D. T.; Kjellander, B. K. C.; Smaal, W. T. T.; Gelinck, G. H.; Combe, C.; McCulloch, I.; Wilson, R.; Burroughes, J. H.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Kim, J.-S., Thin-Film Morphology of Inkjet-Printed Single-Droplet Organic Transistors Using Polarized Raman Spectroscopy: Effect of Blending TIPS-Pentacene with Insulating Polymer. *ACS Nano* **2011**, *5* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 9824-9835.
136. Lee, M. J.; Gupta, D.; Zhao, N.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Sirringhaus, H., Anisotropy of Charge Transport in a Uniaxially Aligned and Chain-Extended, High-Mobility, Conjugated Polymer Semiconductor. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2011**, *21* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 932-940.
137. Miller, N. C.; Gysel, R.; Miller, C. E.; Verploegen, E.; Beiley, Z.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Bao, Z.; Toney, M. F.; McGehee, M. D., The phase behavior of a polymer-fullerene bulk heterojunction system that contains bimolecular crystals. *J. Polym. Sci., Part B: Polym. Phys.* **2011**, *49* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 499-503.
138. Nielsen, C. B.; Fraser, J. M.; Schroeder, B. C.; Du, J.; White, A. J. P.; Zhang, W.; McCulloch, I., Benzotrithiophene - A Planar, Electron-Rich Building Block for Organic Semiconductors. *Org. Lett.* **2011**, *13* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 2414-2417.
139. Nielsen, C. B.; Schroeder, B. C.; Hadipour, A.; Rand, B. P.; Watkins, S. E.; McCulloch, I., A benzotrithiophene-based low band gap polymer for polymer solar cells with high open-circuit voltage. *J. Mater. Chem.* **2011**, *21* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 17642-17645.
140. Schroeder, B. C.; Nielsen, C. B.; Kim, Y. J.; Smith, J.; Huang, Z.; Durrant, J.; Watkins, S. E.; Song, K.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; McCulloch, I., Benzotrithiophene Co-polymers with High Charge Carrier Mobilities in Field-Effect Transistors. *Chem. Mater.* **2011**, *23* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 4025-4031.

141. Smith, J.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Malik, J. N.; Stingelin, N.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Anthopoulos, T. D., Percolation behaviour in high mobility p-channel polymer/small-molecule blend organic field-effect transistors. *Org. Electron.* **2011**, *12* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 143-147.
142. Soon, Y. W.; Clarke, T. M.; Zhang, W.; Agostinelli, T.; Kirkpatrick, J.; Dyer-Smith, C.; McCulloch, I.; Nelson, J.; Durrant, J. R., Energy versus electron transfer in organic solar cells: a comparison of the photophysics of two indenofluorene: fullerene blend films. *Chem. Sci.* **2011**, *2* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 1111-1120.
143. Zhang, X.-R.; Richter, L. J.; DeLongchamp, D. M.; Kline, R. J.; Hammond, M. R.; McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M.; Ashraf, R. S.; Smith, J. N.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Schroeder, B.; Geerts, Y. H.; Fischer, D. A.; Toney, M. F., Molecular Packing of High-Mobility Diketo Pyrrolo-Pyrrole Polymer Semiconductors with Branched Alkyl Side Chains. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2011**, *133* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 15073-15084.
144. Ashraf, R. S.; Kronemeijer, A. J.; James, D. I.; Sirringhaus, H.; McCulloch, I., A new thiophene substituted isoindigo based copolymer for high performance ambipolar transistors. *Chem. Commun. (Cambridge, U. K.)* **2012**, *48* (33), 3939-3941.
145. Biniek, L.; Schroeder, B. C.; Nielsen, C. B.; McCulloch, I., Recent advances in high mobility donor-acceptor semiconducting polymers. *J. Mater. Chem.* **2012**, *22* (30), 14803-14813.
146. Chen, Z.; Lee, M. J.; Ashraf, R. S.; Gu, Y.; Albert-Seifried, S.; Nielsen, M. M.; Schroeder, B.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Sirringhaus, H., High-Performance Ambipolar Diketopyrrolopyrrole-Thieno[3,2-b]thiophene Copolymer Field-Effect Transistors with Balanced Hole and Electron Mobilities. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2012**, *24* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 647-652.
147. Dimitrov, S. D.; Bakulin, A. A.; Nielsen, C. B.; Schroeder, B. C.; Du, J.; Bronstein, H.; McCulloch, I.; Friend, R. H.; Durrant, J. R., On the Energetic Dependence of Charge Separation in Low-Band-Gap Polymer/Fullerene Blends. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2012**, *134* (44), 18189-18192.
148. Dimitrov, S. D.; Nielsen, C. B.; Shoaee, S.; Shakya, T. P.; Du, J.; McCulloch, I.; Durrant, J. R., Efficient Charge Photogeneration by the Dissociation of PC70BM Excitons in Polymer/Fullerene Solar Cells. *J. Phys. Chem. Lett.* **2012**, *3* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 140-144.
149. Faist, M. A.; Kirchartz, T.; Gong, W.; Ashraf, R. S.; McCulloch, I.; de Mello, J. C.; Ekins-Daukes, N. J.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Nelson, J., Competition between the Charge Transfer State and the Singlet States of Donor or Acceptor Limiting the Efficiency in Polymer:Fullerene Solar Cells. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2012**, *134* (1), 685-692.
150. Fei, Z.; Ashraf, R. S.; Huang, Z.; Smith, J.; Kline, R. J.; D'Angelo, P.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Durrant, J. R.; McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M., Germaindacenodithiophene based low band gap polymers for organic solar cells. *Chem. Commun. (Cambridge, U. K.)* **2012**, *48* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 2955-2957.
151. Gupta, D.; Brenner, T. J. K.; Albert-Seifried, S.; Lee, M. J.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Sirringhaus, H., Photoconductivity anisotropy study in uniaxially aligned polymer based planar photodiodes. *Org. Electron.* **2012**, *13* (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), 36-42.
152. Keivanidis, P. E.; Kamm, V.; Zhang, W.; Floudas, G.; Laquai, F.; McCulloch, I.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Nelson, J., Correlating Emissive Non-Geminate Charge Recombination with Photocurrent Generation Efficiency in Polymer/Perylene Diimide Organic Photovoltaic Blend Films. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2012**, *22* (11), 2318-2326.
153. Kirkpatrick, J.; Nielsen, C. B.; Zhang, W.; Bronstein, H.; Ashraf, R. S.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I., A systematic approach to the design optimization of light-absorbing indenofluorene polymers for organic photovoltaics. *Adv. Energy Mater.* **2012**, *2* (2), 260-265.

154. McCulloch, I.; Ashraf, R. S.; Biniek, L.; Bronstein, H.; Combe, C.; Donaghey, J. E.; James, D. I.; Nielsen, C. B.; Schroeder, B. C.; Zhang, W., Design of Semiconducting Indacenodithiophene Polymers for High Performance Transistors and Solar Cells. *Acc. Chem. Res.* **2012**, *45* (5), 714-722.
155. Miller, N. C.; Cho, E.; Gysel, R.; Risko, C.; Coropceanu, V.; Miller, C. E.; Sweetnam, S.; Sellinger, A.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Bredas, J.-L.; Toney, M. F.; McGehee, M. D., Factors governing intercalation of fullerenes and other small molecules between the side chains of semiconducting polymers used in solar cells. *Adv. Energy Mater.* **2012**, *2* (10), 1208-1217.
156. Miller, N. C.; Cho, E.; Junk, M. J. N.; Gysel, R.; Risko, C.; Kim, D.; Sweetnam, S.; Miller, C. E.; Richter, L. J.; Kline, R. J.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Amassian, A.; Acevedo-Feliz, D.; Knox, C.; Hansen, M. R.; Dudenko, D.; Chmelka, B. F.; Toney, M. F.; Bredas, J.-L.; McGehee, M. D., Use of X-Ray Diffraction, Molecular Simulations, and Spectroscopy to Determine the Molecular Packing in a Polymer-Fullerene Bimolecular Crystal. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2012**, *24* (45), 6071-6079.
157. Nielsen, C. B.; Ashraf, R. S.; Schroeder, B. C.; D'Angelo, P.; Watkins, S. E.; Song, K.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; McCulloch, I., Random benzotrithiophene-based donor-acceptor copolymers for efficient organic photovoltaic devices. *Chem. Commun. (Cambridge, U. K.)* **2012**, *48* (47), 5832-5834.
158. Schroeder, B. C.; Ashraf, R. S.; Thomas, S.; White, A. J. P.; Biniek, L.; Nielsen, C. B.; Zhang, W.; Huang, Z.; Tuladhar, P. S.; Watkins, S. E.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Durrant, J. R.; McCulloch, I., Synthesis of novel thieno[3,2-b]thienobis(silolothiophene) based low bandgap polymers for organic photovoltaics. *Chem. Commun. (Cambridge, U. K.)* **2012**, *48* (62), 7699-7701.
159. Schroeder, B. C.; Bronstein, H.; Ashraf, R. S.; Zhang, W.; Huang, Z.; Tuladhar, P. S.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Durrant, J. R.; McCulloch, I., Electronic structure tuning of new fused thieno[3,2-b]thieno bithiophene based polymers via alkyl chain and Group IV heteroatom modulation. *Proc. SPIE* **2012**, *8477* (Organic Photovoltaics XIII), 847709/1-847709/5.
160. Schroeder, B. C.; Huang, Z.; Ashraf, R. S.; Smith, J.; D'Angelo, P.; Watkins, S. E.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Durrant, J. R.; McCulloch, I., Silaindacenodithiophene-Based Low Band Gap Polymers - The Effect of Fluorine Substitution on Device Performances and Film Morphologies. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2012**, (Copyright (C) 2012 American Chemical Society (ACS). All Rights Reserved.), Ahead of Print.
161. Shahid, M.; Ashraf, R. S.; Huang, Z.; Kronemeijer, A. J.; McCarthy-Ward, T.; McCulloch, I.; Durrant, J. R.; Sirringhaus, H.; Heeney, M., Photovoltaic and field effect transistor performance of selenophene and thiophene diketopyrrolopyrrole co-polymers with dithienothiophene. *J. Mater. Chem.* **2012**, *22* (25), 12817-12823.
162. Shoaee, S.; Clarke, T. M.; Eng, M. P.; Huang, C.; Barlow, S.; Espildora, E.; Delgado, J. L.; Campo, B.; Marder, S. R.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Martin, N.; Vanderzande, D.; Durrant, J. R., Charge photogeneration in donor/acceptor organic solar cells. *Journal of Photonics for Energy* **2012**, *2*, 021001, 15 pp.
163. Smith, J.; Zhang, W.; Sougrat, R.; Zhao, K.; Li, R.; Cha, D.; Amassian, A.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Anthopoulos, T. D., Solution-Processed Small Molecule-Polymer Blend Organic Thin-Film Transistors with Hole Mobility Greater than 5 cm²/Vs. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2012**, *24* (18), 2441-2446.
164. Soon, Y. W.; Shoaee, S.; McCulloch, I.; Durrant, J. R., Correlating crystallinity and photophysics for donor polymers of interest for organic photovoltaic devices. *Proc. SPIE* **2012**, *8477* (Organic Photovoltaics XIII), 847711/1-847711/5.
165. Ashraf, R. S.; Schroeder, B. C.; Bronstein, H. A.; Huang, Z.; Thomas, S.; Kline, R. J.; Brabec, C. J.; Rannou, P.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Durrant, J. R.; McCulloch, I., The influence of polymer purification on photovoltaic device performance of a series of indacenodithiophene donor polymers. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2013**, *25* (14), 2029-2034.
166. Bakulin, A. A.; Dimitrov, S. D.; Rao, A.; Chow, P. C. Y.; Nielsen, C. B.; Schroeder, B. C.; McCulloch, I.; Bakker, H. J.; Durrant, J. R.; Friend, R. H., Charge-Transfer State Dynamics Following Hole and Electron Transfer in Organic Photovoltaic Devices. *J. Phys. Chem. Lett.* **2013**, *4* (1), 209-215.

167. Bansal, N.; Reynolds, L. X.; MacLachlan, A.; Lutz, T.; Ashraf, R. S.; Zhang, W.; Nielsen, C. B.; McCulloch, I.; Rebois, D. G.; Kirchartz, T.; Hill, M. S.; Molloy, K. C.; Nelson, J.; Haque, S. A., Influence of crystallinity and energetics on charge separation in polymer-inorganic nanocomposite films for solar cells. *Sci. Rep.* **2013**, *3*, 1531, 8 pp.
168. Biniek, L.; Schroeder, B. C.; Donaghey, J. E.; Yaacobi-Gross, N.; Ashraf, R. S.; Soon, Y. W.; Nielsen, C. B.; Durrant, J. R.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; McCulloch, I., New Fused Bis-Thienobenzothienothiophene Copolymers and Their Use in Organic Solar Cells and Transistors. *Macromolecules (Washington, DC, U. S.)* **2013**, *46* (3), 727-735.
169. Bronstein, H.; Collado-Fregoso, E.; Hadipour, A.; Soon, Y. W.; Huang, Z.; Dimitrov, S. D.; Ashraf, R. S.; Rand, B. P.; Watkins, S. E.; Tuladhar, P. S.; Meager, I.; Durrant, J. R.; McCulloch, I., Thieno[3,2-b]thiophene-diketopyrrolopyrrole containing polymers for inverted solar cells devices with high short circuit currents. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2013**, *23* (45), 5647-5654.
170. Bronstein, H.; Frost, J. M.; Hadipour, A.; Kim, Y.; Nielsen, C. B.; Ashraf, R. S.; Rand, B. P.; Watkins, S.; McCulloch, I., Effect of Fluorination on the Properties of a Donor-Acceptor Copolymer for Use in Photovoltaic Cells and Transistors. *Chem. Mater.* **2013**, *25* (3), 277-285.
171. Bronstein, H.; Hurhangee, M.; Fregoso, E. C.; Beatrup, D.; Soon, Y. W.; Huang, Z.; Hadipour, A.; Tuladhar, P. S.; Rossbauer, S.; Sohn, E.-H.; Shoaee, S.; Dimitrov, S. D.; Frost, J. M.; Ashraf, R. S.; Kirchartz, T.; Watkins, S. E.; Song, K.; Anthopoulos, T.; Nelson, J.; Rand, B. P.; Durrant, J. R.; McCulloch, I., Isostructural, deeper highest occupied molecular orbital analogues of poly(3-hexylthiophene) for high-open circuit voltage organic solar cells. *Chem. Mater.* **2013**, *25* (21), 4239-4249.
172. Combe, C. M. S.; James, D. T.; Wade, J.; White, A. J. P.; Kim, J.-S.; McCulloch, I., Synthesis and morphology of asymmetric, alkyne-functionalized pentacene and 2-fluoroanthradithiophene. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2013**, *54* (50), 6814-6818.
173. Donaghey, J. E.; Sohn, E.-H.; Ashraf, R. S.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Watkins, S. E.; Song, K.; Williams, C. K.; McCulloch, I., Pyrroloindacenodithiophene polymers: the effect of molecular structure on OFET performance. *Polym. Chem.* **2013**, *4* (12), 3537-3544.
174. Himmelberger, S.; Dacuna, J.; Rivnay, J.; Jimison, L. H.; McCarthy-Ward, T.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Toney, M. F.; Salleo, A., Effects of confinement on microstructure and charge transport in high performance semicrystalline polymer semiconductors. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2013**, *23* (16), 2091-2098.
175. Meager, I.; Ashraf, R. S.; Mollinger, S.; Schroeder, B. C.; Bronstein, H.; Beatrup, D.; Vezie, M. S.; Kirchartz, T.; Salleo, A.; Nelson, J.; McCulloch, I., Photocurrent Enhancement from Diketopyrrolopyrrole Polymer Solar Cells through Alkyl-Chain Branching Point Manipulation. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2013**, *135* (31), 11537-11540.
176. Meager, I.; Ashraf, R. S.; Rossbauer, S.; Bronstein, H.; Donaghey, J. E.; Marshall, J.; Schroeder, B. C.; Heeney, M.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; McCulloch, I., Alkyl Chain Extension as a Route to Novel Thieno[3,2-b]thiophene Flanked Diketopyrrolopyrrole Polymers for Use in Organic Solar Cells and Field Effect Transistors. *Macromolecules (Washington, DC, U. S.)* **2013**, *46* (15), 5961-5967.
177. Medeiros, M. C. R.; Martinez-Domingo, C.; Ramon, E.; Negrier, A. T.; Sowade, E.; Mitra, K. Y.; Baumann, R. R.; McCulloch, I.; Carrabina, J.; Gomes, H. L., Inkjet-printed organic electronics: operational stability and reliability issues. *ECS Trans.* **2013**, *53* (26, Organic Semiconductor Materials, Devices, and Processing 4), 1-10, 10 pp.
178. Mei, Y.; Loth, M. A.; Payne, M.; Zhang, W.; Smith, J.; Day, C. S.; Parkin, S. R.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Anthony, J. E.; Jurchescu, O. D., High Mobility Field-Effect Transistors with Versatile Processing from a Small-Molecule Organic Semiconductor. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2013**, *25* (31), 4352-4357.
179. Nielsen, C. B.; Ashraf, R. S.; Rossbauer, S.; McCulloch, I., Post-Polymerization Ketalization for Improved Organic Photovoltaic Materials. *Macromolecules (Washington, DC, U. S.)* **2013**, *46* (19), 7727-7732.

180. Nielsen, C. B.; McCulloch, I., Recent advances in transistor performance of polythiophenes. *Prog. Polym. Sci.* **2013**, *38* (12), 2053-2069.
181. Nielsen, C. B.; Sohn, E.-H.; Cho, D.-J.; Schroeder, B. C.; Smith, J.; Lee, M.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Song, K.; McCulloch, I., Improved Field-Effect Transistor Performance of a Benzotrithiophene Polymer through Ketal Cleavage in the Solid State. *ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces* **2013**, *5* (5), 1806-1810.
182. Nielsen, C. B.; Turbiez, M.; McCulloch, I., Recent Advances in the Development of Semiconducting DPP-Containing Polymers for Transistor Applications. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2013**, *25* (13), 1859-1880.
183. Nielsen, C. B.; Voroshazi, E.; Holliday, S.; Cnops, K.; Rand, B. P.; McCulloch, I., Efficient truxenone-based acceptors for organic photovoltaics. *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2013**, *1* (1), 73-76.
184. Rumer, J. W.; Dai, S.-Y.; Levick, M.; Biniek, L.; Procter, D. J.; McCulloch, I., Synthesis of two dihydropyrroloindole-dione-based copolymers for organic electronics. *Journal of Polymer Science Part A: Polymer Chemistry* **2013**, *51* (6), 1285-1291.
185. Rumer, J. W.; Dai, S.-Y.; Levick, M.; Kim, Y.; Madec, M.-B.; Ashraf, R. S.; Huang, Z.; Rossbauer, S.; Schroeder, B.; Biniek, L.; Watkins, S. E.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Janssen, R. A. J.; Durrant, J. R.; Procter, D. J.; McCulloch, I., Dihydropyrroloindole-dione-based copolymers for organic electronics. *J. Mater. Chem. C* **2013**, *1* (15), 2711-2716.
186. Rumer, J. W.; Levick, M.; Dai, S.-Y.; Rossbauer, S.; Huang, Z.; Biniek, L.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Durrant, J. R.; Procter, D. J.; McCulloch, I., BPTs: thiophene-flanked benzodipyrrolidone conjugated polymers for ambipolar organic transistors. *Chem. Commun. (Cambridge, U. K.)* **2013**, *49* (40), 4465-4467.
187. Soon, Y. W.; Cho, H.; Low, J.; Bronstein, H.; McCulloch, I.; Durrant, J. R., Correlating triplet yield, singlet oxygen generation and photochemical stability in polymer/fullerene blend films. *Chem. Commun. (Cambridge, U. K.)* **2013**, *49* (13), 1291-1293.
188. Tsoi, W. C.; Zhang, W.; Hollis, J. R.; Suh, M.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Kim, J.-S., In-situ monitoring of molecular vibrations of two organic semiconductors in photovoltaic blends and their impact on thin film morphology. *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **2013**, *102* (17), 173302/1-173302/5.
189. Zhang, X.; Bronstein, H.; Kronemeijer, A. J.; Smith, J.; Kim, Y.; Kline, R. J.; Richter, L. J.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Sirringhaus, H.; Song, K.; Heeney, M.; Zhang, W.; McCulloch, I.; DeLongchamp, D. M., Molecular origin of high field-effect mobility in an indacenodithiophene-benzothiadiazole copolymer. *Nat. Commun.* **2013**, *4*, 3238/1-3238/9.
190. Beatrup, D.; Wade, J.; Biniek, L.; Bronstein, H.; Hurhangee, M.; Kim, J.-S.; McCulloch, I.; Durrant, J. R., Polaron stability in semiconducting polymer neat films. *Chem. Commun. (Cambridge, U. K.)* **2014**, *50* (92), 14425-14428.
191. Braddock, D. C.; Sbircea, D.-T., Proof-of-principle direct double cyclisation of a linear C15-precursor to a dibrominated bicyclic medium-ring ether relevant to Laurencia species. *Chem. Commun. (Cambridge, U. K.)* **2014**, *50* (84), 12691-12693.
192. Combe, C. M. S.; Biniek, L.; Schroeder, B. C.; McCulloch, I., Synthesis of [1]benzothieno[3,2-b][1]benzothiophene pendant and norbornene random co-polymers via ring opening metathesis. *J. Mater. Chem. C* **2014**, *2* (3), 538-541.
193. Dimitrov, S. D.; Huang, Z.; Deledalle, F.; Nielsen, C. B.; Schroeder, B. C.; Ashraf, R. S.; Shoaee, S.; McCulloch, I.; Durrant, J. R., Towards optimisation of photocurrent from fullerene excitons in organic solar cells. *Energy Environ. Sci.* **2014**, *7* (3), 1037-1043.
194. Holliday, S.; Donaghey, J. E.; McCulloch, I., Advances in Charge Carrier Mobilities of Semiconducting Polymers Used in Organic Transistors. *Chem. Mater.* **2014**, *26* (1), 647-663.
195. Huang, Z.; Fregoso, E. C.; Dimitrov, S.; Tuladhar, P. S.; Soon, Y. W.; Bronstein, H.; Meager, I.; Zhang, W.; McCulloch, I.; Durrant, J. R., Optimisation of diketopyrrolopyrrole:fullerene solar cell performance through control of polymer molecular weight and thermal annealing. *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2014**, *2* (45), 19282-19289.

196. Meager, I.; Ashraf, R. S.; Nielsen, C. B.; Donaghey, J. E.; Huang, Z.; Bronstein, H.; Durrant, J. R.; McCulloch, I., Power conversion efficiency enhancement in diketopyrrolopyrrole based solar cells through polymer fractionation. *J. Mater. Chem. C* **2014**, *2* (40), 8593-8598.
197. Meager, I.; Nikolka, M.; Schroeder, B. C.; Nielsen, C. B.; Planells, M.; Bronstein, H.; Rumer, J. W.; James, D. I.; Ashraf, R. S.; Sadhanala, A.; Hayoz, P.; Flores, J.-C.; Siringhaus, H.; McCulloch, I., Thieno[3,2-b]thiophene Flanked Isoindigo Polymers for High Performance Ambipolar OFET Applications. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2014**, *24* (45), 7109-7115.
198. Nielsen, C. B.; Voroshazi, E.; Holliday, S.; Cnops, K.; Cheyns, D.; McCulloch, I., Electron-deficient truxenone derivatives and their use in organic photovoltaics. *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2014**, *2* (31), 12348-12354.
199. Planells, M.; Nikolka, M.; Hurhangee, M.; Tuladhar, P. S.; White, A. J. P.; Durrant, J. R.; Siringhaus, H.; McCulloch, I., The effect of thiadiazole out-backbone displacement in indacenodithiophene semiconductor polymers. *J. Mater. Chem. C* **2014**, *2* (41), 8789-8795.
200. Planells, M.; Schroeder, B. C.; McCulloch, I., Effect of Chalcogen Atom Substitution on the Optoelectronic Properties in Cyclopentadithiophene Polymers. *Macromolecules* **2014**, *47* (17), 5889-5894.
201. Rumer, J. W.; Rossbauer, S.; Planells, M.; Watkins, S. E.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; McCulloch, I., Reduced roughness for improved mobility in benzodipyrrolidone-based, n-type OFETs. *J. Mater. Chem. C* **2014**, Ahead of Print.
202. Rumer, J. W.; Schroeder, B. C.; Nielsen, C. B.; Ashraf, R. S.; Beatrup, D.; Bronstein, H.; Cryer, S. J.; Donaghey, J. E.; Holliday, S.; Hurhangee, M.; James, D. I.; Lim, S.; Meager, I.; Zhang, W.; McCulloch, I., Bis-lactam-based donor polymers for organic solar cells: Evolution by design. *Thin Solid Films* **2014**, *560*, 82-85.
203. Schroeder, B. C.; Li, Z.; Brady, M. A.; Faria, G. C.; Ashraf, R. S.; Takacs, C. J.; Cowart, J. S.; Duong, D. T.; Chiu, K. H.; Tan, C.-H.; Cabral, J. T.; Salleo, A.; Chabinyk, M. L.; Durrant, J. R.; McCulloch, I., Enhancing Fullerene-Based Solar Cell Lifetimes by Addition of a Fullerene Dumbbell. *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* **2014**, *53* (47), 12870-12875.
204. Schroeder, B. C.; Rossbauer, S.; Kline, R. J.; Biniek, L.; Watkins, S. E.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; McCulloch, I.; Nielsen, C. B., Benzotrithiophene Copolymers: Influence of Molecular Packing and Energy Levels on Charge Carrier Mobility. *Macromolecules (Washington, DC, U. S.)* **2014**, *47* (9), 2883-2890.
205. Soon, Y. W.; Shoaee, S.; Ashraf, R. S.; Bronstein, H.; Schroeder, B. C.; Zhang, W.; Fei, Z.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Durrant, J. R., Material Crystallinity as a Determinant of Triplet Dynamics and Oxygen Quenching in Donor Polymers for Organic Photovoltaic Devices. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2014**, *24* (10), 1474-1482.
206. Venkateshvaran, D.; Nikolka, M.; Sadhanala, A.; Zelazny, M.; Kronemeijer, A. J.; Pecunia, V.; Nasrallah, I.; Romanov, I.; Broch, K.; Siringhaus, H.; Lemaur, V.; Olivier, Y.; Cornil, J.; Beljonne, D.; Kapa, M.; Hurhangee, M.; McCulloch, I.; Emin, D., Approaching disorder-free transport in high-mobility conjugated polymers. *Nature* **2014**, *515* (7527), 384-8.
207. Wong, H. C.; Li, Z.; Tan, C. H.; Zhong, H.; Huang, Z.; Bronstein, H.; McCulloch, I.; Cabral, J. T.; Durrant, J. R., Morphological Stability and Performance of Polymer-Fullerene Solar Cells under Thermal Stress: The Impact of Photoinduced PC60BM Oligomerization. *ACS Nano* **2014**, *8* (2), 1297-1308.
208. Andernach, R.; Utzat, H.; Dimitrov, S. D.; McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M.; Durrant, J. R.; Bronstein, H., Synthesis and Exciton Dynamics of Triplet Sensitized Conjugated Polymers. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2015**, *137* (32), 10383-10390.
209. Andernach, R. E.; Rossbauer, S.; Ashraf, R. S.; Faber, H.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M.; Bronstein, H. A., Conjugated polymer-porphyrin complexes for organic electronics. *Chemphyschem* **2015**, *16* (6), 1223-30.
210. Ashraf, R. S.; Meager, I.; Nikolka, M.; Kirkus, M.; Planells, M.; Schroeder, B. C.; Holliday, S.; Hurhangee, M.; Nielsen, C. B.; Siringhaus, H.; McCulloch, I., Chalcogenophene comonomer

- comparison in small band gap diketopyrrolopyrrole-based conjugated polymers for high-performing field-effect transistors and organic solar cells. *J Am Chem Soc* **2015**, *137* (3), 1314-21.
211. Baran, D.; Vezie, M. S.; Gasparini, N.; Deledalle, F.; Yao, J.; Schroeder, B. C.; Bronstein, H.; Ameri, T.; Kirchartz, T.; McCulloch, I.; Nelson, J.; Brabec, C. J., Role of Polymer Fractionation in Energetic Losses and Charge Carrier Lifetimes of Polymer: Fullerene Solar Cells. *J. Phys. Chem. C* **2015**, *119* (34), 19668-19673.
212. Dimitrov, S. D.; Wheeler, S.; Schroeder, B. C.; Utzat, H.; Gillett, A.; Tuladhar, P. S.; Durrant, J. R.; Niedzialek, D.; Frost, J. M.; Yao, J.; Nelson, J.; McCulloch, I., Polaron pair mediated triplet generation in polymer/fullerene blends. *Nat Commun* **2015**, *6*, 6501.
213. Fallon, K. J.; Wijeyasinghe, N.; Yaacobi-Gross, N.; Ashraf, R. S.; Freeman, D. M. E.; Palgrave, R. G.; Al-Hashimi, M.; Marks, T. J.; McCulloch, I.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Bronstein, H., A Nature-Inspired Conjugated Polymer for High Performance Transistors and Solar Cells. *Macromolecules (Washington, DC, U. S.)* **2015**, *48* (15), 5148-5154.
214. Gomes, H. L.; Medeiros, M. C. R.; Villani, F.; Canudo, J.; Loffredo, F.; Miscioscia, R.; Martinez-Domingo, C.; Ramon, E.; Sowade, E.; Mitra, K. Y.; Baumann, R. R.; McCulloch, I.; Carrabina, J., All-inkjet printed organic transistors: Dielectric surface passivation techniques for improved operational stability and lifetime. *Microelectron. Reliab.* **2015**, *55* (8), 1192-1195.
215. Holliday, S.; Ashraf, R. S.; Nielsen, C. B.; Kirkus, M.; Rohr, J. A.; Tan, C.-H.; Collado-Fregoso, E.; Knall, A.-C.; Durrant, J. R.; Nelson, J.; McCulloch, I., A rhodanine flanked nonfullerene acceptor for solution-processed organic photovoltaics. *J Am Chem Soc* **2015**, *137* (2), 898-904.
216. Logan, S.; Donaghey, J. E.; Zhang, W.; McCulloch, I.; Campbell, A. J., Compatibility of amorphous triarylamine copolymers with solution-processed hole injecting metal oxide bottom contacts. *J. Mater. Chem. C* **2015**, *3* (17), 4530-4536.
217. Nielsen, C. B.; Ashraf, R. S.; Treat, N. D.; Schroeder, B. C.; Donaghey, J. E.; White, A. J. P.; Stingelin, N.; McCulloch, I., 2,1,3-Benzothiadiazole-5,6-Dicarboxylic Imide - A Versatile Building Block for Additive- and Annealing-Free Processing of Organic Solar Cells with Efficiencies Exceeding 8%. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2015**, *27* (5), 948-953.
218. Nielsen, C. B.; Holliday, S.; Chen, H.-Y.; Cryer, S. J.; McCulloch, I., Non-Fullerene Electron Acceptors for Use in Organic Solar Cells. *Acc. Chem. Res.* **2015**, *48* (11), 2803-2812.
219. Nielsen, C. B.; White, A. J. P.; McCulloch, I., Effect of Fluorination of 2,1,3-Benzothiadiazole. *J. Org. Chem.* **2015**, *80* (10), 5045-5048.
220. Qiu, W.; Paetzold, U. W.; Gehlhaar, R.; Smirnov, V.; Boyen, H.-G.; Tait, J. G.; Conings, B.; Zhang, W.; Nielsen, C. B.; McCulloch, I.; Froyen, L.; Heremans, P.; Cheyins, D., An electron beam evaporated TiO₂ layer for high efficiency planar perovskite solar cells on flexible polyethylene terephthalate substrates. *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2015**, *3* (45), 22824-22829.
221. Rumer, J. W.; Ashraf, R. S.; Eisenmenger, N. D.; Huang, Z.; Meager, I.; Nielsen, C. B.; Schroeder, B. C.; Chabiny, M. L.; McCulloch, I., Dual Function Additives: A Small Molecule Crosslinker for Enhanced Efficiency and Stability in Organic Solar Cells. *Adv. Energy Mater.* **2015**, *5* (9), 1401426/1-1401426/6.
222. Rumer, J. W.; McCulloch, I., Organic photovoltaics: Crosslinking for optimal morphology and stability. *Mater. Today (Oxford, U. K.)* **2015**, *18* (8), 425-435.
223. Schroeder, B. C.; Kirkus, M.; Nielsen, C. B.; Ashraf, R. S.; McCulloch, I., Dithienosilolethiophene: A New Polyfused Donor for Organic Electronics. *Macromolecules (Washington, DC, U. S.)* **2015**, *48* (16), 5557-5562.
224. Schroeder, B. C.; Nielsen, C. B.; Westacott, P.; Smith, J.; Rossbauer, S.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Stingelin, N.; McCulloch, I., Effects of alkyl chain positioning on conjugated polymer microstructure and field-effect mobilities. *MRS Commun.* **2015**, *5* (3), 435-440.
225. Snyder, C. R.; Kline, R. J.; DeLongchamp, D. M.; Nieuwendaal, R. C.; Richter, L. J.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I., Classification of semiconducting polymeric mesophases to optimize device postprocessing. *J. Polym. Sci., Part B: Polym. Phys.* **2015**, *53* (23), 1641-1653.

226. Wade, J.; Wood, S.; Beatrup, D.; Hurhangee, M.; Bronstein, H.; McCulloch, I.; Durrant, J. R.; Kim, J.-S., Operational electrochemical stability of thiophene-thiazole copolymers probed by resonant Raman spectroscopy. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2015**, *142* (24), 244904/1-244904/6.
227. Yue, W.; Ashraf, R. S.; Nielsen, C. B.; Collado-Fregoso, E.; Niazi, M. R.; Yousaf, S. A.; Kirkus, M.; Chen, H.-Y.; Amassian, A.; Durrant, J. R.; McCulloch, I., A Thieno[3,2-b][1]benzothiophene Isoindigo Building Block for Additive- and Annealing-Free High-Performance Polymer Solar Cells. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2015**, *27* (32), 4702-4707.
228. Baran, D.; Kirchartz, T.; Wheeler, S.; Dimitrov, S.; Abdelsamie, M.; Gorman, J.; Ashraf, R. S.; Holliday, S.; Wadsworth, A.; Gasparini, N.; Kaienburg, P.; Yan, H.; Amassian, A.; Brabec, C. J.; Durrant, J. R.; McCulloch, I., Reduced voltage losses yield 10% efficient fullerene free organic solar cells with >1 V open circuit voltages. *Energy Environ. Sci.* **2016**, *9* (12), 3783-3793.
229. Chen, H.; Bryant, D.; Troughton, J.; Kirkus, M.; Neophytou, M.; Miao, X.; Durrant, J. R.; McCulloch, I., One-Step Facile Synthesis of a Simple Hole Transport Material for Efficient Perovskite Solar Cells. *Chem. Mater.* **2016**, *28* (8), 2515-2518.
230. Dimitrov, S. D.; Schroeder, B. C.; Nielsen, C. B.; Bronstein, H.; Fei, Z.; McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M.; Durrant, J. R., Singlet exciton lifetimes in conjugated polymer films for organic solar cells. *Polymers (Basel, Switz.)* **2016**, *8* (1), 1-12.
231. El Labban, A.; Chen, H.; Kirkus, M.; Barbe, J.; Del Gobbo, S.; Neophytou, M.; McCulloch, I.; Eid, J., Improved Efficiency in Inverted Perovskite Solar Cells Employing a Novel Diarylamino-Substituted Molecule as PEDOT:PSS Replacement. *Adv. Energy Mater.* **2016**, *6* (11), n/a.
232. Fallon, K. J.; Wijeyasinghe, N.; Manley, E. F.; Dimitrov, S. D.; Yousaf, S. A.; Ashraf, R. S.; Duffy, W.; Guilbert, A. A. Y.; Freeman, D. M. E.; Al-Hashimi, M.; Nelson, J.; Durrant, J. R.; Chen, L. X.; McCulloch, I.; Marks, T. J.; Clarke, T. M.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Bronstein, H., Indolonephthalidine-6,13-dione Thiophene Building Block for Conjugated Polymer Electronics: Molecular Origin of Ultrahigh n-Type Mobility. *Chem. Mater.* **2016**, *28* (22), 8366-8378.
233. Freeman, D. M. E.; Minotto, A.; Duffy, W.; Fallon, K. J.; McCulloch, I.; Cacialli, F.; Bronstein, H., Highly red-shifted NIR emission from a novel anthracene conjugated polymer backbone containing Pt(II) porphyrins. *Polym. Chem.* **2016**, *7* (3), 722-730.
234. Giovannitti, A.; Nielsen, C. B.; Rivnay, J.; Kirkus, M.; Harkin, D. J.; White, A. J. P.; Sirringhaus, H.; Malliaras, G. G.; McCulloch, I., Sodium and Potassium Ion Selective Conjugated Polymers for Optical Ion Detection in Solution and Solid State. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2016**, *26* (4), 514-523.
235. Giovannitti, A.; Nielsen, C. B.; Sbircea, D.-T.; Inal, S.; Donahue, M.; Niazi, M. R.; Hanifi, D. A.; Amassian, A.; Malliaras, G. G.; Rivnay, J.; McCulloch, I., N-type organic electrochemical transistors with stability in water. *Nat. Commun.* **2016**, *7*, 13066.
236. Giovannitti, A.; Sbircea, D.-T.; Inal, S.; Nielsen, C. B.; Bandiello, E.; Hanifi, D. A.; Sessolo, M.; Malliaras, G. G.; McCulloch, I.; Rivnay, J., Controlling the mode of operation of organic transistors through side-chain engineering. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.* **2016**, *113* (43), 12017-12022.
237. Harkin, D. J.; Broch, K.; Schreck, M.; Ceymann, H.; Stoy, A.; Yong, C.-K.; Nikolka, M.; McCulloch, I.; Stingelin, N.; Lambert, C.; Sirringhaus, H., Decoupling Charge Transport and Electroluminescence in a High Mobility Polymer Semiconductor. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2016**, *28* (30), 6378-6385.
238. Held, M.; Zakharko, Y.; Wang, M.; Jakubka, F.; Gannott, F.; Rumer, J. W.; Ashraf, R. S.; McCulloch, I.; Zaumseil, J., Photo- and electroluminescence of ambipolar, high-mobility, donor-acceptor polymers. *Org. Electron.* **2016**, *32*, 220-227.
239. Holliday, S.; Ashraf, R. S.; Wadsworth, A.; Baran, D.; Yousaf, S. A.; Nielsen, C. B.; Tan, C.-H.; Dimitrov, S. D.; Shang, Z.; Gasparini, N.; Alamoudi, M.; Laquai, F.; Brabec, C. J.; Salles, A.; Durrant, J. R.; McCulloch, I., High-efficiency and air-stable P3HT-based polymer solar cells with a new non-fullerene acceptor. *Nat. Commun.* **2016**, *7*, 11585.

240. Kassar, T.; Gueldal, N. S.; Berlinghof, M.; Ameri, T.; Kratzer, A.; Schroeder, B. C.; Destri, G. L.; Hirsch, A.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Brabec, C. J.; Unruh, T., Real-Time Investigation of Intercalation and Structure Evolution in Printed Polymer:Fullerene Bulk Heterojunction Thin Films. *Adv. Energy Mater.* **2016**, *6* (5), n/a.
241. Knall, A.-C.; Ashraf, R. S.; Nikolka, M.; Nielsen, C. B.; Purushothaman, B.; Sadhanala, A.; Hurhangee, M.; Broch, K.; Harkin, D. J.; Novak, J.; Neophytou, M.; Hayoz, P.; Sirringhaus, H.; McCulloch, I., Naphthacenodithiophene Based Polymers-New Members of the Acenodithiophene Family Exhibiting High Mobility and Power Conversion Efficiency. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2016**, *26* (38), 6961-6969.
242. McCulloch, I.; Salleo, A.; Chabiny, M., Avoid the kinks when measuring mobility. *Science (Washington, DC, U. S.)* **2016**, *352* (6293), 1521-1522.
243. Nam, S.; Han, H.; Seo, J.; Song, M.; Kim, H.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; McCulloch, I.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Kim, Y., Ambipolar Organic Phototransistors with p-Type/n-Type Conjugated Polymer Bulk Heterojunction Light-Sensing Layers. *Adv. Electron. Mater.* **2016**, *2* (12), n/a.
244. Nielsen, C. B.; Giovannitti, A.; Sbircea, D.-T.; Bandiello, E.; Niazi, M. R.; Hanifi, D. A.; Sessolo, M.; Amassian, A.; Malliaras, G. G.; Rivnay, J.; McCulloch, I., Molecular design of semiconducting polymers for high-performance organic electrochemical transistors. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2016**, *138* (32), 10252-10259.
245. Ramadan, A. J.; Nielsen, C. B.; Holliday, S.; Jones, T. S.; McCulloch, I.; Rochford, L. A., Organic/inorganic epitaxy: commensurate epitaxial growth of truxenone on Cu (111). *RSC Adv.* **2016**, *6* (21), 17125-17128.
246. Street, R. A.; Yang, Y.; Thompson, B. C.; McCulloch, I., Capacitance Spectroscopy of Light Induced Trap States in Organic Solar Cells. *J. Phys. Chem. C* **2016**, *120* (39), 22169-22178.
247. Vezie, M. S.; Few, S.; Meager, I.; Pieridou, G.; Dorling, B.; Ashraf, R. S.; Goni, A. R.; Bronstein, H.; McCulloch, I.; Hayes, S. C.; Campoy-Quiles, M.; Nelson, J., Exploring the origin of high optical absorption in conjugated polymers. *Nat. Mater.* **2016**, *15* (7), 746-753.
248. Yue, W.; Nikolka, M.; Xiao, M.; Sadhanala, A.; Nielsen, C. B.; White, A. J. P.; Chen, H.-Y.; Onwubiko, A.; Sirringhaus, H.; McCulloch, I., Azaisoindigo conjugated polymers for high performance n-type and ambipolar thin film transistor applications. *J. Mater. Chem. C* **2016**, *4* (41), 9704-9710.
249. Zhang, W.; Han, Y.; Zhu, X.; Fei, Z.; Feng, Y.; Treat, N. D.; Faber, H.; Stingelin, N.; McCulloch, I.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Heeney, M., Alkylated Indacenodithieno[3,2-b]thiophene-Based Polymer for High-Performance Field-Effect Transistors. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2016**, *28* (20), 3922-3927.
250. Abulikemu, M.; Neophytou, M.; Barbe, J. M.; Tietze, M. L.; El Labban, A.; Anjum, D. H.; Amassian, A.; McCulloch, I.; Del Gobbo, S., Microwave-synthesized tin oxide nanocrystals for low-temperature solution-processed planar junction organo-halide perovskite solar cells. *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2017**, *5* (17), 7759-7763.
251. Baran, D.; Ashraf, R. S.; Hanifi, D. A.; Abdelsamie, M.; Gasparini, N.; Rohr, J. A.; Holliday, S.; Wadsworth, A.; Lockett, S.; Neophytou, M.; Emmott, C. J. M.; Nelson, J.; Brabec, C. J.; Amassian, A.; Salleo, A.; Kirchartz, T.; Durrant, J. R.; McCulloch, I., Reducing the efficiency-stability-cost gap of organic photovoltaics with highly efficient and stable small molecule acceptor ternary solar cells. *Nat. Mater.* **2017**, *16* (3), 363-369.
252. Barbe, J.; Tietze, M. L.; Neophytou, M.; Murali, B.; Alarousu, E.; Labban, A. E.; Abulikemu, M.; Yue, W.; Mohammed, O. F.; McCulloch, I.; Amassian, A.; Del Gobbo, S., Amorphous Tin Oxide as a Low-Temperature-Processed Electron-Transport Layer for Organic and Hybrid Perovskite Solar Cells. *ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces* **2017**, *9* (13), 11828-11836.
253. Cha, H.; Wu, J.; Wadsworth, A.; Nagitta, J.; Limbu, S.; Pont, S.; Li, Z.; Searle, J.; Wyatt, M. F.; Baran, D.; Kim, J. S.; McCulloch, I.; Durrant, J. R., An Efficient, "Burn in" Free Organic Solar Cell Employing a Nonfullerene Electron Acceptor. *Advanced Materials* **2017**, *29* (33), 1701156.

254. Chen, H.; Hurhangee, M.; Nikolka, M.; Zhang, W.; Kirkus, M.; Neophytou, M.; Cryer, S. J.; Harkin, D.; Hayoz, P.; Abdi-Jalebi, M.; McNeill, C. R.; Sirringhaus, H.; McCulloch, I., Dithiopheneindenofluorene (TIF) semiconducting polymers with very high mobility in field-effect transistors. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2017**, *29* (36), 1702523.
255. Collado-Fregoso, E.; Deledalle, F.; Utzat, H.; Tuladhar, P. S.; Dimitrov, S. D.; Gillett, A.; Tan, C.-H.; Zhang, W.; McCulloch, I.; Durrant, J. R., Photophysical Study of DPPTT-T/PC70BM Blends and Solar Devices as a Function of Fullerene Loading: An Insight into EQE Limitations of DPP-Based Polymers. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2017**, *27* (6), n/a.
256. Collado-Fregoso, E.; Hood, S. N.; Shoaee, S.; Schroeder, B. C.; McCulloch, I.; Kassal, I.; Neher, D.; Durrant, J. R., Intercalated vs Nonintercalated Morphologies in Donor-Acceptor Bulk Heterojunction Solar Cells: PBTTT:Fullerene Charge Generation and Recombination Revisited. *J. Phys. Chem. Lett.* **2017**, *8* (17), 4061-4068.
257. Freeman, D. M. E.; Musser, A. J.; Frost, J. M.; Stern, H. L.; Forster, A. K.; Fallon, K. J.; Rapidis, A. G.; Cacialli, F.; McCulloch, I.; Clarke, T. M.; Friend, R. H.; Bronstein, H., Synthesis and Exciton Dynamics of Donor-Orthogonal Acceptor Conjugated Polymers: Reducing the Singlet-Triplet Energy Gap. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2017**, *139* (32), 11073-11080.
258. Friedlein, J. T.; Rivnay, J.; Dunlap, D. H.; McCulloch, I.; Shaheen, S. E.; McLeod, R. R.; Malliaras, G. G., Influence of disorder on transfer characteristics of organic electrochemical transistors. *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **2017**, *111* (2), 023301/1-023301/4.
259. Gasparini, N.; Salvador, M.; Heumueller, T.; Richter, M.; Classen, A.; Shrestha, S.; Matt, G. J.; Holliday, S.; Strohm, S.; Egelhaaf, H.-J.; Wadsworth, A.; Baran, D.; McCulloch, I.; Brabec, C. J., Polymer:Nonfullerene Bulk Heterojunction Solar Cells with Exceptionally Low Recombination Rates. *Adv. Energy Mater.* **2017**, *7* (22), n/a.
260. Gasparini, N.; Salvador, M.; Strohm, S.; Heumueller, T.; Levchuk, I.; Wadsworth, A.; Bannock, J. H.; de Mello, J. C.; Egelhaaf, H.-J.; Baran, D.; McCulloch, I.; Brabec, C. J., Burn-in Free Nonfullerene-Based Organic Solar Cells. *Adv. Energy Mater.* **2017**, *7* (19), n/a.
261. Hermerschmidt, F.; Savva, A.; Georgiou, E.; Tuladhar, S. M.; Durrant, J. R.; McCulloch, I.; Bradley, D. D. C.; Brabec, C. J.; Nelson, J.; Choulis, S. A., Influence of the Hole Transporting Layer on the Thermal Stability of Inverted Organic Photovoltaics Using Accelerated-Heat Lifetime Protocols. *ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces* **2017**, *9* (16), 14136-14144.
262. Knall, A.-C.; Jones, A. O. F.; Kunert, B.; Resel, R.; Reishofer, D.; Zach, P. W.; Kirkus, M.; McCulloch, I.; Rath, T., Synthesis of a conjugated pyrrolopyridazinedione-benzodithiophene (PPD-BDT) copolymer and its application in organic and hybrid solar cells. *Monatsh. Chem.* **2017**, *148* (5), 855-862.
263. Kumar, N.; Zoladek-Lemanczyk, A.; Guilbert, A. A. Y.; Su, W.; Tuladhar, S. M.; Kirchartz, T.; Schroeder, B. C.; McCulloch, I.; Nelson, J.; Roy, D.; Castro, F. A., Simultaneous topographical, electrical and optical microscopy of optoelectronic devices at the nanoscale. *Nanoscale* **2017**, *9* (8), 2723-2731.
264. Neophytou, M.; Griffiths, J.; Fraser, J.; Kirkus, M.; Chen, H.; Nielsen, C. B.; McCulloch, I., High mobility, hole transport materials for highly efficient PEDOT:PSS replacement in inverted perovskite solar cells. *J. Mater. Chem. C* **2017**, *5* (20), 4940-4945.
265. Nikolka, M.; Nasrallah, I.; Rose, B.; Ravva, M. K.; Broch, K.; Sadhanala, A.; Harkin, D.; Charmet, J.; Hurhangee, M.; Brown, A.; Illig, S.; Too, P.; Jongman, J.; McCulloch, I.; Bredas, J.-L.; Sirringhaus, H., High operational and environmental stability of high-mobility conjugated polymer field-effect transistors through the use of molecular additives. *Nat. Mater.* **2017**, *16* (3), 356-362.
266. Pace, N. A.; Zhang, W.; Arias, D. H.; McCulloch, I.; Rumbles, G.; Johnson, J. C., Controlling Long-Lived Triplet Generation from Intramolecular Singlet Fission in the Solid State. *J. Phys. Chem. Lett.* **2017**, *8* (24), 6086-6091.
267. Pecunia, V.; Nikolka, M.; Sou, A.; Nasrallah, I.; Amin, A. Y.; McCulloch, I.; Sirringhaus, H., Trap healing for high-performance low-voltage polymer transistors and solution-based analog amplifiers on foil. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2017**, *29* (23), n/a.

268. Qiu, W.; Bastos, J. P.; Dasgupta, S.; Merckx, T.; Cardinaletti, I.; Jenart, M. V. C.; Nielsen, C. B.; Gehlhaar, R.; Poortmans, J.; Heremans, P.; McCulloch, I.; Cheyins, D., Highly efficient perovskite solar cells with crosslinked PCBM interlayers. *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2017**, *5* (6), 2466-2472.
269. Rodriguez-Martinez, X.; Vezie, M. S.; Shi, X.; McCulloch, I.; Nelson, J.; Goni, A. R.; Campoy-Quiles, M., Quantifying local thickness and composition in thin films of organic photovoltaic blends by Raman scattering. *J. Mater. Chem. C* **2017**, *5* (29), 7270-7282.
270. Schott, S.; Sirringhaus, H.; McNellis, E. R.; Sinova, J.; Nielsen, C. B.; Chen, H.-Y.; McCulloch, I.; Nielsen, C. B.; Watanabe, S.; Watanabe, S.; Tanaka, H.; McCulloch, I.; Takimiya, K., Tuning the effective spin-orbit coupling in molecular semiconductors. *Nat Commun* **2017**, *8*, 15200.
271. Utzat, H.; Dimitrov, S. D.; Wheeler, S.; Collado-Fregoso, E.; Tuladhar, P. S.; Schroeder, B. C.; McCulloch, I.; Durrant, J. R., Charge Separation in Intermixed Polymer:PC70BM Photovoltaic Blends: Correlating Structural and Photophysical Length Scales as a Function of Blend Composition. *J. Phys. Chem. C* **2017**, *121* (18), 9790-9801.
272. Wadsworth, A.; Ashraf, R. S.; Abdelsamie, M.; Pont, S.; Little, M.; Moser, M.; Hamid, Z.; Neophytou, M.; Zhang, W.; Amassian, A.; Durrant, J. R.; Baran, D.; McCulloch, I., Highly Efficient and Reproducible Nonfullerene Solar Cells from Hydrocarbon Solvents. *ACS Energy Lett.* **2017**, *2* (7), 1494-1500.
273. Yue, W.; Li, C.; Tian, X.; Li, W.; Neophytou, M.; Chen, H.; Du, W.; Jellett, C.; Chen, H.-Y.; Onwubiko, A.; McCulloch, I., Diazaisoindigo bithiophene and terthiophene copolymers for application in field-effect transistors and solar cells. *J. Polym. Sci., Part A: Polym. Chem.* **2017**, *55* (16), 2691-2699.
274. Zhang, Y.; Li, J.; Li, R.; Sbircea, D.-T.; Giovannitti, A.; Xu, J.; Xu, H.; Zhou, G.; Bian, L.; McCulloch, I.; Zhao, N., Liquid-Solid Dual-Gate Organic Transistors with Tunable Threshold Voltage for Cell Sensing. *ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces* **2017**, *9* (44), 38687-38694.
275. Baran, D.; Gasparini, N.; Wehbe, N.; Song, X.; Zhang, W.; Neophytou, M.; McCulloch, I.; Gasparini, N.; Brabec, C. J.; Wadsworth, A.; Tan, C. H.; Hamid, Z.; Durrant, J. R.; McCulloch, I.; Wehbe, N.; Kirchartz, T.; Kirchartz, T.; Brabec, C. J.; Durrant, J. R., Robust nonfullerene solar cells approaching unity external quantum efficiency enabled by suppression of geminate recombination. *Nat Commun* **2018**, *9* (1), 2059.
276. Cha, H.; Tan, C.-H.; Wu, J.; Dong, Y.; Zhang, W.; Chen, H.; Rajaram, S.; Narayan, K. S.; McCulloch, I.; Durrant, J. R., An Analysis of the Factors Determining the Efficiency of Photocurrent Generation in Polymer:Nonfullerene Acceptor Solar Cells. *Adv. Energy Mater.* **2018**, *8* (32), n/a.
277. Chen, H.-Y.; Nikolka, M.; Wadsworth, A.; Yue, W.; Onwubiko, A.; Xiao, M.; White, A. J. P.; Baran, D.; Sirringhaus, H.; McCulloch, I., A Thieno[2,3-b]pyridine-Flanked Diketopyrrolopyrrole Polymer as an n-Type Polymer Semiconductor for All-Polymer Solar Cells and Organic Field-Effect Transistors. *Macromolecules (Washington, DC, U. S.)* **2018**, *51* (1), 71-79.
278. Chen, H.-Y.; Schweicher, G.; Planells, M.; Ryno, S. M.; Broch, K.; White, A. J. P.; Simatos, D.; Little, M.; Jellett, C.; Cryer, S. J.; Marks, A.; Hurhangee, M.; Bredas, J.-L.; Sirringhaus, H.; McCulloch, I., Crystal Engineering of Dibenzothiopheno[3,2-b]thiophene (DBTTT) Isomers for Organic Field-Effect Transistors. *Chem. Mater.* **2018**, *30* (21), 7587-7592.
279. Du, W.; Ohayon, D.; Combe, C.; Mottier, L.; Maria, I. P.; Ashraf, R. S.; Fiumelli, H.; Inal, S.; McCulloch, I., Improving the Compatibility of Diketopyrrolopyrrole Semiconducting Polymers for Biological Interfacing by Lysine Attachment. *Chem. Mater.* **2018**, *30* (17), 6164-6172.
280. Gasparini, N.; Gregori, A.; Salvador, M.; Biele, M.; Wadsworth, A.; Tedde, S.; Baran, D.; McCulloch, I.; Brabec, C. J., Visible and Near-Infrared Imaging with Nonfullerene-Based Photodetectors. *Adv. Mater. Technol. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2018**, *3* (7), n/a.
281. Gasparini, N.; Wadsworth, A.; Moser, M.; Baran, D.; McCulloch, I.; Brabec, C. J., The Physics of Small Molecule Acceptors for Efficient and Stable Bulk Heterojunction Solar Cells. *Adv. Energy Mater.* **2018**, *8* (12), n/a.
282. Giovannitti, A.; Maria, I. P.; Hanifi, D.; Donahue, M. J.; Bryant, D.; Barth, K. J.; Makdah, B. E.; Savva, A.; Moia, D.; Zetek, M.; Barnes, P. R. F.; Reid, O. G.; Inal, S.; Rumbles, G.; Malliaras, G.

- G.; Nelson, J.; Rivnay, J.; McCulloch, I., The Role of the Side Chain on the Performance of N-type Conjugated Polymers in Aqueous Electrolytes. *Chem. Mater.* **2018**, *30* (9), 2945-2953.
283. Giovannitti, A.; Thorley, K. J.; Nielsen, C. B.; Li, J.; Donahue, M. J.; Malliaras, G. G.; Rivnay, J.; McCulloch, I., Redox-Stability of Alkoxy-BDT Copolymers and their Use for Organic Bioelectronic Devices. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2018**, *28* (17), n/a.
284. Hallani, R. K.; Fallah Hamidabadi, V.; Huckaba, A. J.; Galliani, G.; Babaei, A.; La-Placa, M.-G.; Bahari, A.; McCulloch, I.; Nazeeruddin, M. K.; Sessolo, M.; Bolink, H. J., A new cross-linkable 9,10-diphenylanthracene derivative as a wide bandgap host for solution-processed organic light-emitting diodes. *J. Mater. Chem. C* **2018**, *6* (47), 12948-12954.
285. Hyojung, C.; Scot, W.; Sarah, H.; D., D. S.; Andrew, W.; Hwi, L. H.; Derya, B.; Iain, M.; R., D. J., Influence of Blend Morphology and Energetics on Charge Separation and Recombination Dynamics in Organic Solar Cells Incorporating a Nonfullerene Acceptor. *Advanced Functional Materials* **2018**, *28* (3), 1704389.
286. Inal, S.; Rivnay, J.; Suiu, A.-O.; Malliaras, G. G.; McCulloch, I., Conjugated Polymers in Bioelectronics. *Acc. Chem. Res.* **2018**, *51* (6), 1368-1376.
287. Kiefer, D.; Hofmann, A.; Muller, C.; Giovannitti, A.; McCulloch, I.; Sun, H.; Fabiano, S.; Biskup, T.; Weber, S.; Koopmans, M.; Anton, K. L. J.; Cendra, C.; Olsson, E.; Rivnay, J.; McCulloch, I., Enhanced n-Doping Efficiency of a Naphthalenediimide-Based Copolymer through Polar Side Chains for Organic Thermoelectrics. *ACS Energy Lett* **2018**, *3* (2), 278-285.
288. Kosco, J.; McCulloch, I., Residual Pd Enables Photocatalytic H₂ Evolution from Conjugated Polymers. *ACS Energy Lett.* **2018**, *3* (11), 2846-2850.
289. Kosco, J.; Sachs, M.; Godin, R.; Kirkus, M.; Francas, L.; Bidwell, M.; Qureshi, M.; Anjum, D.; Durrant, J. R.; McCulloch, I., The Effect of Residual Palladium Catalyst Contamination on the Photocatalytic Hydrogen Evolution Activity of Conjugated Polymers. *Adv. Energy Mater.* **2018**, *8* (34), n/a.
290. Lampert, Z. A.; Barth, K. J.; Lee, H.; Guthold, M.; Jurchescu, O. D.; Gann, E.; Engmann, S.; Richter, L. J.; DeLongchamp, D. M.; Chen, H.; McCulloch, I.; McCulloch, I.; Anthony, J. E., A simple and robust approach to reducing contact resistance in organic transistors. *Nat Commun* **2018**, *9* (1), 5130.
291. Li, N.; McCulloch, I.; Brabec, C. J., Analyzing the efficiency, stability and cost potential for fullerene-free organic photovoltaics in one figure of merit. *Energy Environ. Sci.* **2018**, *11* (6), 1355-1361.
292. Liang, R.-Z.; Babics, M.; Savikhin, V.; Zhang, W.; Le Corre, V. M.; Lopatin, S.; Kan, Z.; Firdaus, Y.; Liu, S.; McCulloch, I.; Toney, M. F.; Beaujuge, P. M., Carrier Transport and Recombination in Efficient "All-Small-Molecule" Solar Cells with the Nonfullerene Acceptor IDTBR. *Adv. Energy Mater.* **2018**, *8* (19), n/a.
293. Liao, H.; Xiao, C.; Ravva, M. K.; Wang, Y.; Little, M.; Jenart, M. V. C.; Onwubiko, A.; Li, Z.; Wang, Z.; Bredas, J.-L.; McCulloch, I.; Yue, W., Synthesis and properties of isoindigo and benzo[1,2-b:4,5-b']bis[b]benzothiophene oligomers. *Chem. Commun. (Cambridge, U. K.)* **2018**, *54* (79), 11152-11155.
294. Neophytou, M.; Bryant, D.; Lopatin, S.; Chen, H.; Hallani, R. K.; Cater, L.; McCulloch, I.; Yue, W., Alternative Thieno[3,2-b][1]benzothiophene Isoindigo Polymers for Solar Cell Applications. *Macromol. Rapid Commun.* **2018**, *39* (14), n/a.
295. Nikolka, M.; Hurhangee, M.; Sadhanala, A.; Chen, H.; McCulloch, I.; Sirringhaus, H., Correlation of Disorder and Charge Transport in a Range of Indacenodithiophene-Based Semiconducting Polymers. *Advanced Electronic Materials* **2018**, *4* (10), 1700410.
296. Nikolka, M.; Schweicher, G.; Armitage, J.; Nasrallah, I.; Jellett, C.; Guo, Z.; Hurhangee, M.; Sadhanala, A.; McCulloch, I.; Nielsen, C. B.; Sirringhaus, H., Performance Improvements in Conjugated Polymer Devices by Removal of Water-Induced Traps. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2018**, *30* (36), n/a.

297. Niu, T.; Lu, J.; Tang, M.-C.; Barrit, D.; Smilgies, D.-M.; Yang, Z.; Li, J.; Fan, Y.; Luo, T.; McCulloch, I.; Amassian, A.; Liu, S.; Zhao, K., High performance ambient-air-stable FAPbI₃ perovskite solar cells with molecule-passivated Ruddlesden-Popper/3D heterostructured film. *Energy Environ. Sci.* **2018**, *11* (12), 3358-3366.
298. Onwubiko, A.; Yue, W.; Jellett, C.; Chen, H.-Y.; Knall, A.-C.; Yue, W.; Xiao, M.; Nikolka, M.; Sirringhaus, H.; Ravva, M. K.; Purushothaman, B.; Bredas, J.-L.; McCulloch, I.; Hanifi, D. A.; Salleo, A.; Flores, J.-C.; Hayoz, P.; McCulloch, I., Fused electron deficient semiconducting polymers for air stable electron transport. *Nat Commun* **2018**, *9* (1), 416.
299. Pappa, A. M.; Ohayon, D.; Giovannitti, A.; Maria, I. P.; Savva, A.; Uguz, I.; Rivnay, J.; McCulloch, I.; Owens, R. M.; Inal, S., Direct metabolite detection with an n-type accumulation mode organic electrochemical transistor. *Sci. Adv.* **2018**, *4* (6), eaat0911/1-eaat0911/7.
300. Paterson, A. F.; Singh, S.; Fallon, K. J.; Hodsden, T.; Han, Y.; Schroeder, B. C.; Bronstein, H.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Anthopoulos, T. D., Recent progress in high-mobility organic transistors: a reality check. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2018**, *30* (36), n/a.
301. Song, X.; Gasparini, N.; Nahid, M. M.; Chen, H.; Macphee, S. M.; Zhang, W.; Norman, V.; Zhu, C.; Bryant, D.; Ade, H.; McCulloch, I.; Baran, D., A Highly Crystalline Fused-Ring n-Type Small Molecule for Non-Fullerene Acceptor Based Organic Solar Cells and Field-Effect Transistors. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2018**, *28* (35), n/a.
302. Strohm, S.; Machui, F.; Langner, S.; Kubis, P.; Gasparini, N.; Salvador, M.; McCulloch, I.; Egelhaaf, H. J.; Brabec, C. J., P3HT: non-fullerene acceptor based large area, semi-transparent PV modules with power conversion efficiencies of 5%, processed by industrially scalable methods. *Energy Environ. Sci.* **2018**, *11* (8), 2225-2234.
303. Tan, C.-H.; Gorman, J.; Wadsworth, A.; Holliday, S.; Subramaniyan, S.; Jenekhe, S. A.; Baran, D.; McCulloch, I.; Durrant, J. R., Barbiturate end-capped non-fullerene acceptors for organic solar cells: tuning acceptor energetics to suppress geminate recombination losses. *Chem. Commun. (Cambridge, U. K.)* **2018**, *54* (24), 2966-2969.
304. Thorley, K. J.; McCulloch, I., Why are S-F and S-O non-covalent interactions stabilising? *J. Mater. Chem. C* **2018**, *6* (45), 12413-12421.
305. Venkatraman, V.; Rivnay, J.; Venkatraman, V.; Rivnay, J.; Friedlein, J. T.; McLeod, R. R.; Giovannitti, A.; Maria, I. P.; McCulloch, I.; McCulloch, I., Subthreshold Operation of Organic Electrochemical Transistors for Biosignal Amplification. *Adv. Sci. (Weinh)* **2018**, *5* (8), 1800453.
306. Wadsworth, A.; Hamid, Z.; Bidwell, M.; Ashraf, R. S.; Khan, J. I.; Anjum, D. H.; Cendra, C.; Yan, J.; Rezasoltani, E.; Guilbert, A. A. Y.; Azzouzi, M.; Gasparini, N.; Bannock, J. H.; Baran, D.; Wu, H.; de Mello, J. C.; Brabec, C. J.; Salleo, A.; Nelson, J.; Laquai, F.; McCulloch, I., Progress in Poly (3-Hexylthiophene) Organic Solar Cells and the Influence of Its Molecular Weight on Device Performance. *Adv. Energy Mater.* **2018**, *8* (28), n/a.
307. Xie, C.; Heumuller, T.; Tang, X.; Classen, A.; Li, N.; Brabec, C. J.; Gruber, W.; Schuldes, I.; Unruh, T.; Bidwell, M.; McCulloch, I.; Spath, A.; Fink, R. H.; McCulloch, I.; Brabec, C. J., Overcoming efficiency and stability limits in water-processing nanoparticulate organic photovoltaics by minimizing microstructure defects. *Nat Commun* **2018**, *9* (1), 5335.
308. Zhang, Y.; Savva, A.; Wustoni, S.; Hama, A.; Maria, I. P.; Giovannitti, A.; McCulloch, I.; Inal, S., Visualizing the Solid-Liquid Interface of Conjugated Copolymer Films Using Fluorescent Liposomes. *ACS Appl. Bio Mater.* **2018**, *1* (5), 1348-1354.
309. Zhang, Y.; Wustoni, S.; Savva, A.; Giovannitti, A.; McCulloch, I.; Inal, S., Lipid bilayer formation on organic electronic materials. *J. Mater. Chem. C* **2018**, *6* (19), 5218-5227.
310. Babics, M.; Duan, T.; Balawi, A. H.; Liang, R.-Z.; Cruciani, F.; Carja, I.-D.; Gottlieb, D.; McCulloch, I.; Vandewal, K.; Laquai, F.; Beaujuge, P. M., Negligible Energy Loss During Charge Generation in Small-Molecule/Fullerene Bulk-Heterojunction Solar Cells Leads to Open-Circuit Voltage over 1.10 V. *ACS Appl. Energy Mater.* **2019**, *2* (4), 2717-2722.

311. Bristow, H.; Thorley, K. J.; White, A. J. P.; Wadsworth, A.; Babics, M.; Hamid, Z.; Zhang, W.; Paterson, A. F.; Kosco, J.; Panidi, J.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; McCulloch, I., Impact of Nonfullerene Acceptor Side Chain Variation on Transistor Mobility. *Adv. Electron. Mater.* **2019**, *5* (10), 1900344pp.
312. Cendra, C.; Giovannitti, A.; Savva, A.; Venkatraman, V.; McCulloch, I.; Salleo, A.; Inal, S.; Rivnay, J., Role of anion on transport and structure of organic mixed conductors. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2019**, *29* (5), n/a.
313. Cha, H.; Fish, G.; Luke, J.; Alraddadi, A.; Lee, H. H.; Zhang, W.; Dong, Y.; Limbu, S.; Wadsworth, A.; Maria, I. P.; Francas, L.; Sou, H. L.; Du, T.; Kim, J.-S.; McLachlan, M. A.; McCulloch, I.; Durrant, J. R., Suppression of Recombination Losses in Polymer:Nonfullerene Acceptor Organic Solar Cells due to Aggregation Dependence of Acceptor Electron Affinity. *Adv. Energy Mater.* **2019**, *9* (27), n/a.
314. Chen, H.; Wadsworth, A.; Ma, C.; Nanni, A.; Zhang, W.; Nikolka, M.; Luci, A. M. T.; Perdigao, L. M. A.; Thorley, K. J.; Cendra, C.; Larson, B.; Rumbles, G.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Salleo, A.; Costantini, G.; Sirringhaus, H.; McCulloch, I., The Effect of Ring Expansion in Thienobenzobenzimidacene Polymers for Organic Field-Effect Transistors. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2019**, *141* (47), 18806-18813.
315. Dimitrov, S. D.; Azzouzi, M.; Wu, J.; Yao, J.; Dong, Y.; Tuladhar, P. S.; Schroeder, B. C.; Bittner, E. R.; McCulloch, I.; Nelson, J.; Durrant, J. R., Spectroscopic Investigation of the Effect of Microstructure and Energetic Offset on the Nature of Interfacial Charge Transfer States in Polymer: Fullerene Blends. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2019**, *141* (11), 4634-4643.
316. Dong, Y.; Cha, H.; Zhang, J.; Pastor, E.; Tuladhar, P. S.; McCulloch, I.; Durrant, J. R.; Bakulin, A. A., The binding energy and dynamics of charge-transfer states in organic photovoltaics with low driving force for charge separation. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2019**, *150* (10), 104704/1-104704/9.
317. Gasparini, N.; Salleo, A.; McCulloch, I.; Baran, D., The role of the third component in ternary organic solar cells. *Nature Reviews Materials* **2019**, *4* (4), 229-242.
318. Ghasemi, M.; Hu, H.; Peng, Z.; Rech, J. J.; Angunawela, I.; Carpenter, J. H.; Stuard, S. J.; Wadsworth, A.; McCulloch, I.; You, W.; Ade, H., Delineation of Thermodynamic and Kinetic Factors that Control Stability in Non-fullerene Organic Solar Cells. *Joule* **2019**, *3* (5), 1328-1348.
319. Khan, J. I.; Ashraf, R. S.; Alamoudi, M. A.; Nabi, M. N.; Mohammed, H. N.; Wadsworth, A.; Firdaus, Y.; Zhang, W.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; McCulloch, I.; Laquai, F., P3HT Molecular Weight Determines the Performance of P3HT:O-IDTBR Solar Cells. *Sol. RRL* **2019**, *3* (8), n/a.
320. Kiefer, D.; Kroon, R.; Hofmann, A. I.; Sun, H.; Liu, X.; Giovannitti, A.; Stegerer, D.; Cano, A.; Hynynen, J.; Yu, L.; Zhang, Y.; Nai, D.; Harrelson, T. F.; Sommer, M.; Moule, A. J.; Kemerink, M.; Marder, S. R.; McCulloch, I.; Fahlman, M.; Fabiano, S.; Muller, C., Double doping of conjugated polymers with monomer molecular dopants. *Nat. Mater.* **2019**, *18* (2), 149-155.
321. Liao, H.; Xiao, C.; Ravva, M. K.; Yao, L.; Yu, Y.; Yang, Y.; Zhang, W.; Zhang, L.; Li, Z.; McCulloch, I.; Yue, W., Fused Pyrazine- and Carbazole-Containing Azaacenes: Synthesis and Properties. *ChemPlusChem* **2019**, *84* (9), 1257-1262.
322. Lin, Y.; Adilbekova, B.; Firdaus, Y.; Yengel, E.; Faber, H.; Sajjad, M.; Zheng, X.; Yarali, E.; Seitkhan, A.; Bakr, O. M.; El-Labban, A.; Schwingenschloegl, U.; Tung, V.; McCulloch, I.; Laquai, F.; Anthopoulos, T. D., 17% Efficient Organic Solar Cells Based on Liquid Exfoliated WS₂ as a Replacement for PEDOT:PSS. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2019**, *31* (46), 1902965.
323. Luke, J.; Speller, E. M.; Wadsworth, A.; Wyatt, M. F.; Dimitrov, S.; Lee, H. K. H.; Li, Z.; Tsoi, W. C.; McCulloch, I.; Bagnis, D.; Durrant, J. R.; Kim, J.-S., Twist and Degrade-Impact of Molecular Structure on the Photostability of Nonfullerene Acceptors and Their Photovoltaic Blends. *Adv. Energy Mater.* **2019**, *9* (15), n/a.
324. McCulloch, I., New synthetic methodology paves the way to prepare electron deficient semiconducting mesopolymers with very high performance. *Sci. China: Chem.* **2019**, *62* (7), 885-886.
325. Moia, D.; Giovannitti, A.; Szumska, A. A.; Maria, I. P.; Rezasoltani, E.; Sachs, M.; Schnurr, M.; Barnes, P. R. F.; McCulloch, I.; Nelson, J., Design and evaluation of conjugated polymers with

- polar side chains as electrode materials for electrochemical energy storage in aqueous electrolytes. *Energy Environ. Sci.* **2019**, *12* (4), 1349-1357.
326. Moser, M.; Ponder Jr., J. F.; Wadsworth, A.; Giovannitti, A.; McCulloch, I., Materials in Organic Electrochemical Transistors for Bioelectronic Applications: Past, Present, and Future. *Advanced Functional Materials* **2019**, *29* (21), 1807033.
327. Moser, M.; Thorley, K. J.; Moruzzi, F.; Ponder, J. F., Jr.; Maria, I. P.; Giovannitti, A.; Inal, S.; McCulloch, I., Highly selective chromoionophores for ratiometric Na⁺ sensing based on an oligoethyleneglycol bridged bithiophene detection unit. *J. Mater. Chem. C* **2019**, *7* (18), 5359-5365.
328. Neophytou, M.; De Bastiani, M.; Gasparini, N.; Aydin, E.; Ugur, E.; Seitkhan, A.; Moruzzi, F.; Choaie, Y.; Ramadan, A. J.; Troughton, J. R.; Hallani, R.; Savva, A.; Tsetseris, L.; Inal, S.; Baran, D.; Laquai, F.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Snaith, H. J.; De Wolf, S.; McCulloch, I., Enhancing the Charge Extraction and Stability of Perovskite Solar Cells Using Strontium Titanate (SrTiO₃) Electron Transport Layer. *ACS Appl. Energy Mater.* **2019**, *2* (11), 8090-8097.
329. Nikolka, M.; Broch, K.; Armitage, J.; Venkateshvaran, D.; Sadhanala, A.; Sirringhaus, H.; Hanifi, D.; Salleo, A.; Nowack, P. J.; Saska, J.; Mascial, M.; Jung, S.-H.; Lee, J.-K.; McCulloch, I.; McCulloch, I., High-mobility, trap-free charge transport in conjugated polymer diodes. *Nat Commun* **2019**, *10* (1), 2122.
330. Paterson, A. F.; Savva, A.; Nikiforidis, G.; Hidalgo, T. C.; Inal, S.; Faber, H.; Gedda, M.; Chen, X.; McCulloch, I.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; McCulloch, I., On the Role of Contact Resistance and Electrode Modification in Organic Electrochemical Transistors. *Adv Mater* **2019**, *31* (37), e1902291.
331. Savva, A.; Cendra, C.; Giugni, A.; Torre, B.; Surgailis, J.; Ohayon, D.; Giovannitti, A.; McCulloch, I.; Di Fabrizio, E.; Salleo, A.; Rivnay, J.; Inal, S., Influence of Water on the Performance of Organic Electrochemical Transistors. *Chem. Mater.* **2019**, *31* (3), 927-937.
332. Savva, A.; Ohayon, D.; Surgailis, J.; Paterson, A. F.; Hidalgo, T. C.; Chen, X.; Maria, I. P.; Paulsen, B. D.; Petty, A. J., II; Rivnay, J.; McCulloch, I.; Inal, S., Solvent Engineering for High-Performance n-Type Organic Electrochemical Transistors. *Adv. Electron. Mater.* **2019**, *5* (8), n/a.
333. Schott, S.; Chopra, U.; Lemaur, V.; Melnyk, A.; Olivier, Y.; Di Pietro, R.; Romanov, I.; Carey, R. L.; Jiao, X.; Jellett, C.; Little, M.; Marks, A.; McNeill, C. R.; McCulloch, I.; McNellis, E. R.; Andrienko, D.; Beljonne, D.; Sinova, J.; Sirringhaus, H., Polaron spin dynamics in high-mobility polymeric semiconductors. *Nat. Phys.* **2019**, *15* (8), 814-822.
334. Seitkhan, A.; Neophytou, M.; Kirkus, M.; Abou-Hamad, E.; Hedhili, M. N.; Yengel, E.; Firdaus, Y.; Faber, H.; Lin, Y.; Tsetseris, L.; McCulloch, I.; Anthopoulos, T. D., Use of the Phen-NaDPO:Sn(SCN)₂ Blend as Electron Transport Layer Results to Consistent Efficiency Improvements in Organic and Hybrid Perovskite Solar Cells. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2019**, *29* (49), 1905810.
335. Speller, E. M.; Clarke, A. J.; Aristidou, N.; Wyatt, M. F.; Francas, L.; Fish, G.; Cha, H.; Lee, H. K. H.; Luke, J.; Wadsworth, A.; Evans, A. D.; McCulloch, I.; Kim, J.-S.; Haque, S. A.; Durrant, J. R.; Dimitrov, S. D.; Tsoi, W. C.; Li, Z., Toward Improved Environmental Stability of Polymer:Fullerene and Polymer:Nonfullerene Organic Solar Cells: A Common Energetic Origin of Light- and Oxygen-Induced Degradation. *ACS Energy Lett.* **2019**, *4* (4), 846-852.
336. Tan, C.-H.; Wadsworth, A.; Gasparini, N.; Wheeler, S.; Holliday, S.; Ashraf, R. S.; Dimitrov, S. D.; Baran, D.; McCulloch, I.; Durrant, J. R., Excitation Wavelength-Dependent Internal Quantum Efficiencies in a P3HT/Nonfullerene Acceptor Solar Cell. *J. Phys. Chem. C* **2019**, *123* (10), 5826-5832.
337. Thiburce, Q.; Giovannitti, A.; McCulloch, I.; Campbell, A. J., Nanoscale Ion-Doped Polymer Transistors. *Nano Lett.* **2019**, *19* (3), 1712-1718.
338. Thomas, T. H.; Harkin, D. J.; Gillett, A. J.; Nikolka, M.; Sadhanala, A.; Richter, J. M.; Armitage, J.; Menke, S. M.; Sirringhaus, H.; Lemaur, V.; Olivier, Y.; Beljonne, D.; Chen, H.; McCulloch, I., Short contacts between chains enhancing luminescence quantum yields and carrier mobilities in conjugated copolymers. *Nat Commun* **2019**, *10* (1), 2614.
339. Ugur, E.; Khan, J. I.; Aydin, E.; Wang, M.; Kirkus, M.; Neophytou, M.; McCulloch, I.; De Wolf, S.; Laquai, F., Carrier Extraction from Perovskite to Polymeric Charge Transport Layers Probed by Ultrafast Transient Absorption Spectroscopy. *J. Phys. Chem. Lett.* **2019**, *10* (21), 6921-6928.

340. Wadsworth, A.; Bristow, H.; Hamid, Z.; Babics, M.; Gasparini, N.; Boyle, C. W.; Zhang, W.; Dong, Y.; Thorley, K. J.; Neophytou, M.; Ashraf, R. S.; Durrant, J. R.; Baran, D.; McCulloch, I., End Group Tuning in Acceptor-Donor-Acceptor Nonfullerene Small Molecules for High Fill Factor Organic Solar Cells. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2019**, *29* (47), 1808429.
341. Wadsworth, A.; Moser, M.; Marks, A.; Little, M. S.; Gasparini, N.; Brabec, C. J.; Baran, D.; McCulloch, I., Critical review of the molecular design progress in non-fullerene electron acceptors towards commercially viable organic solar cells. *Chem. Soc. Rev.* **2019**, *48* (6), 1596-1625.
342. Wang, S.-J.; Venkateshvaran, D.; Mahani, M. R.; Chopra, U.; McNellis, E. R.; Di Pietro, R.; Schott, S.; Wittmann, A.; Schweicher, G.; Cubukcu, M.; Kang, K.; Carey, R.; Wagner, T. J.; Siebrecht, J. N. M.; Wong, D. P. G. H.; Jacobs, I. E.; Aboljadayel, R. O.; Ionescu, A.; Egorov, S. A.; Mueller, S.; Zadvorna, O.; Skalski, P.; Jellett, C.; Little, M.; Marks, A.; McCulloch, I.; Wunderlich, J.; Sinova, J.; Sirringhaus, H., Long spin diffusion lengths in doped conjugated polymers due to enhanced exchange coupling. *Nat. Electron.* **2019**, *2* (3), 98-107.
343. Wang, Y.; Zeglio, E.; Liao, H.; Xu, J.; Liu, F.; Li, Z.; Maria, I. P.; Mawad, D.; Herland, A.; McCulloch, I.; Yue, W., Hybrid Alkyl-Ethylene Glycol Side Chains Enhance Substrate Adhesion and Operational Stability in Accumulation Mode Organic Electrochemical Transistors. *Chem. Mater.* **2019**, *31* (23), 9797-9806.
344. Wustoni, S.; Combe, C.; Ohayon, D.; Akhtar, M. H.; McCulloch, I.; Inal, S., Membrane-Free Detection of Metal Cations with an Organic Electrochemical Transistor. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2019**, *29* (44), 1904403.
345. Xiang, H.; Hu, Z.; Billot, L.; Aigouy, L.; Zhang, W.; McCulloch, I.; Chen, Z., Heavy-Metal-Free Flexible Hybrid Polymer-Nanocrystal Photodetectors Sensitive to 1.5 μm Wavelength. *ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces* **2019**, *11* (45), 42571-42579.
346. Zheng, Y.; Wang, G.-J. N.; Kang, J.; Nikolka, M.; Wu, H.-C.; Tran, H.; Zhang, S.; Yan, H.; Chen, H.; Yuen, P. Y.; Mun, J.; Dauskardt, R. H.; McCulloch, I.; Tok, J. B. H.; Gu, X.; Bao, Z., An Intrinsically Stretchable High-Performance Polymer Semiconductor with Low Crystallinity. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2019**, *29* (46), 1905340.
347. Alsufyani, M.; Hallani, R. K.; Wang, S.; Xiao, M.; Ji, X.; Paulsen, B. D.; Xu, K.; Bristow, H.; Chen, H.; Chen, X.; Sirringhaus, H.; Rivnay, J.; Fabiano, S.; McCulloch, I., The effect of aromatic ring size in electron deficient semiconducting polymers for n-type organic thermoelectrics. *J. Mater. Chem. C* **2020**, *8* (43), 15150-15157.
348. Bristow, H.; Jacoutot, P.; Scaccabarozzi, A. D.; Babics, M.; Moser, M.; Wadsworth, A.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Bakulin, A.; McCulloch, I.; Gasparini, N., Nonfullerene-Based Organic Photodetectors for Ultrahigh Sensitivity Visible Light Detection. *ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces* **2020**, *12* (43), 48836-48844.
349. Bronstein, H.; Nielsen, C. B.; Schroeder, B. C.; McCulloch, I., The role of chemical design in the performance of organic semiconductors. *Nat. Rev. Chem.* **2020**, *4* (2), 66-77.
350. Cha, H.; Zheng, Y.; Dong, Y.; Lee, H. H.; Wu, J.; Bristow, H.; Zhang, J.; Lee, H. K. H.; Tsoi, W. C.; Bakulin, A. A.; McCulloch, I.; Durrant, J. R., Organic Solar Cells: Exciton and Charge Carrier Dynamics in Highly Crystalline PTQ10:IDIC Organic Solar Cells (Adv. Energy Mater. 38/2020). *Adv. Energy Mater.* **2020**, *10* (38), 2070158.
351. Cha, H.; Zheng, Y.; Dong, Y.; Lee, H. H.; Wu, J.; Bristow, H.; Zhang, J.; Lee, H. K. H.; Tsoi, W. C.; Bakulin, A. A.; McCulloch, I.; Durrant, J. R., Exciton and Charge Carrier Dynamics in Highly Crystalline PTQ10:IDIC Organic Solar Cells. *Adv. Energy Mater.* **2020**, *10* (38), 2001149.
352. Classen, A.; Chochos, C. L.; Lueer, L.; Gregoriou, V. G.; Wortmann, J.; Osvet, A.; Forberich, K.; McCulloch, I.; Heumueller, T.; Brabec, C. J., The role of exciton lifetime for charge generation in organic solar cells at negligible energy-level offsets. *Nat. Energy* **2020**, *5* (9), 711-719.
353. Firdaus, Y.; Le Corre, V. M.; Karuthedath, S.; Liu, W.; Markina, A.; Huang, W.; Chattopadhyay, S.; Nahid, M. M.; Nugraha, M. I.; Lin, Y.; Seitkhan, A.; Basu, A.; Zhang, W.; McCulloch, I.; Ade, H.; Labram, J.; Laquai, F.; Andrienko, D.; Koster, L. J. A.; Anthopoulos, T. D., Long-range exciton diffusion in molecular non-fullerene acceptors. *Nat. Commun.* **2020**, *11* (1), 5220.

354. Gasparini, N.; Paleti, S. H. K.; Bertrandie, J.; Cai, G.; Zhang, G.; Wadsworth, A.; Lu, X.; Yip, H.-L.; McCulloch, I.; Baran, D., Exploiting Ternary Blends for Improved Photostability in High-Efficiency Organic Solar Cells. *ACS Energy Lett.* **2020**, *5* (5), 1371-1379.
355. Giovannitti, A.; Rashid, R. B.; Thiburce, Q.; Paulsen, B. D.; Cendra, C.; Thorley, K.; Moia, D.; Mefford, J. T.; Hanifi, D.; Du, W.; Moser, M.; Salleo, A.; Nelson, J.; McCulloch, I.; Rivnay, J., Energetic Control of Redox-Active Polymers toward Safe Organic Bioelectronic Materials. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2020**, *32* (16), 1908047.
356. Gladisch, J.; Stavrinidou, E.; Ghosh, S.; Giovannitti, A.; Moser, M.; Zozoulenko, I.; McCulloch, I.; Berggren, M., Reversible Electronic Solid-Gel Switching of a Conjugated Polymer. *Adv. Sci. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2020**, *7* (2), 1901144.
357. Hallani, R. K.; Moser, M.; Bristow, H.; Jenart, M. V. C.; Faber, H.; Neophytou, M.; Yarali, E.; Paterson, A. F.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; McCulloch, I., Low-Temperature Cross-Linking Benzocyclobutene Based Polymer Dielectric for Organic Thin Film Transistors on Plastic Substrates. *J. Org. Chem.* **2020**, *85* (1), 277-283.
358. Hamid, Z.; Wadsworth, A.; Holliday, S.; Dong, Y.; Little, M. S.; Bristow, H.; Bakulin, A. A.; Durrant, J.; Rezasoltani, E.; Azzouzi, M.; Guilbert, A. A. Y.; Nelson, J.; Neophytou, M.; Mukherjee, S.; Herzing, A. A.; Kline, R. J.; DeLongchamp, D. M.; McCulloch, I., Influence of Polymer Aggregation and Liquid Immiscibility on Morphology Tuning by Varying Composition in PffBT4T-2DT/Non-Fullerene Organic Solar Cells. *Adv Energy Mater* **2020**, *10* (8).
359. Han, D.; Khan, Y.; Ting, J.; Zhu, J.; Combe, C.; Wadsworth, A.; McCulloch, I.; Arias, A. C., Pulse Oximetry Using Organic Optoelectronics under Ambient Light. *Adv. Mater. Technol. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2020**, *5* (5), 1901122.
360. Hou, L.; Leydecker, T.; Zhang, X.; Rekab, W.; Herder, M.; Cendra, C.; Hecht, S.; McCulloch, I.; Salleo, A.; Orgiu, E.; Samori, P., Engineering Optically Switchable Transistors with Improved Performance by Controlling Interactions of Diarylethenes in Polymer Matrices. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2020**, *142* (25), 11050-11059.
361. Hou, L.; Lv, J.; Wobben, F.; Le Corre, V. M.; Tang, H.; Singh, R.; Min, K.; Wang, F.; Sun, H.; Chen, W.; Xiao, Z.; Kumar, M.; Xu, T.; Zhang, W.; McCulloch, I.; Duan, T.; Xie, H.; Koster, L. J. A.; Lu, S.; Kan, Z., Effects of Fluorination on Fused Ring Electron Acceptor for Active Layer Morphology, Exciton Dissociation, and Charge Recombination in Organic Solar Cells. *ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces* **2020**, *12* (50), 56231-56239.
362. Jiao, X.; Statz, M.; Lai, L.; Schott, S.; Jellett, C.; McCulloch, I.; Siringhaus, H.; McNeill, C. R., Resolving Different Physical Origins toward Crystallite Imperfection in Semiconducting Polymers: Crystallite Size vs Paracrystallinity. *J. Phys. Chem. B* **2020**, *124* (46), 10529-10538.
363. Kawan, M.; Hidalgo, T. C.; Du, W.; Pappa, A.-M.; Owens, R. M.; McCulloch, I.; Inal, S., Monitoring supported lipid bilayers with n-type organic electrochemical transistors. *Mater. Horiz.* **2020**, *7* (9), 2348-2358.
364. Keivanidis, P. E.; Itskos, G.; Kan, Z.; Aluicio-Sarduy, E.; Goudarzi, H.; Kamm, V.; Laquai, F.; Zhang, W.; Brabec, C.; Floudas, G.; McCulloch, I., Afterglow Effects as a Tool to Screen Emissive Nongeminate Charge Recombination Processes in Organic Photovoltaic Composites. *ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces* **2020**, *12* (2), 2695-2707.
365. Kosco, J.; Bidwell, M.; Cha, H.; Martin, T.; Howells, C. T.; Sachs, M.; Anjum, D. H.; Gonzalez Lopez, S.; Zou, L.; Wadsworth, A.; Zhang, W.; Zhang, L.; Tellam, J.; Sougrat, R.; Laquai, F.; De Longchamp, D. M.; Durrant, J. R.; McCulloch, I., Enhanced photocatalytic hydrogen evolution from organic semiconductor heterojunction nanoparticles. *Nat. Mater.* **2020**, *19* (5), 559-565.
366. Kosco, J.; Moruzzi, F.; Willner, B.; McCulloch, I., Photocatalysts Based on Organic Semiconductors with Tunable Energy Levels for Solar Fuel Applications. *Advanced Energy Materials* **2020**, *10* (39), 2001935.
367. Lin, Y.; Firdaus, Y.; Isikgor, F. H.; Nugraha, M. I.; Yengel, E.; Harrison, G. T.; Hallani, R.; El-Labban, A.; Faber, H.; Ma, C.; Zheng, X.; Subbiah, A.; Howells, C. T.; Bakr, O. M.; McCulloch, I.; Wolf, S. D.; Tsetseris, L.; Anthopoulos, T. D., Self-Assembled Monolayer Enables Hole Transport

- Layer-Free Organic Solar Cells with 18% Efficiency and Improved Operational Stability. *ACS Energy Lett.* **2020**, *5* (9), 2935-2944.
368. Lin, Y.; Firdaus, Y.; Nugraha, M. I.; Liu, F.; Karuthedath, S.; Emwas, A.-H.; Zhang, W.; Seitkhan, A.; Neophytou, M.; Faber, H.; Yengel, E.; McCulloch, I.; Tsetseris, L.; Laquai, F.; Anthopoulos, T. D., 17.1% Efficient Single-Junction Organic Solar Cells Enabled by n-Type Doping of the Bulk-Heterojunction. *Adv. Sci. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2020**, *7* (7), 1903419.
369. Lv, J.; Feng, Y.; Fu, J.; Gao, J.; Singh, R.; Kumar, M.; Min, K.; Tang, H.; Lu, S.; Zhang, W.; McCulloch, I.; Li, J.; Kan, Z., Energetic Disorder and Activation Energy in Efficient Ternary Organic Solar Cells with Nonfullerene Acceptor Eh-IDTBR as the Third Component. *Sol. RRL* **2020**, *4* (3), 1900403.
370. Marsh, A. V.; Dyson, M. J.; Cheetham, N. J.; Bidwell, M.; Little, M.; White, A. J. P.; Warriner, C. N.; Swain, A. C.; McCulloch, I.; Stavrinou, P. N.; Meskers, S. C. J.; Heeney, M., Correlating the Structural and Photophysical Properties of Ortho, Meta, and Para-Carboranyl-Anthracene Dyads. *Adv. Electron. Mater.* **2020**, *6* (8), 2000312.
371. Matta, M.; Wu, R.; Paulsen, B. D.; Petty, A. J.; Sheelamantula, R.; McCulloch, I.; Schatz, G. C.; Rivnay, J., Ion Coordination and Chelation in a Glycolated Polymer Semiconductor: Molecular Dynamics and X-ray Fluorescence Study. *Chem. Mater.* **2020**, *32* (17), 7301-7308.
372. Melianas, A.; Quill, T. J.; Lecroy, G.; Tuchman, Y.; Loo, H. V.; Keene, S. T.; Giovannitti, A.; Lee, H. R.; Maria, I. P.; McCulloch, I.; Salleo, A., Temperature-resilient solid-state organic artificial synapses for neuromorphic computing. *Sci. Adv.* **2020**, *6* (27), eabb2958.
373. Moser, M.; Hidalgo, T. C.; Surgailis, J.; Gladisch, J.; Ghosh, S.; Sheelamantula, R.; Thiburce, Q.; Giovannitti, A.; Salleo, A.; Gasparini, N.; Wadsworth, A.; Zozoulenko, I.; Berggren, M.; Stavrinidou, E.; Inal, S.; McCulloch, I., Side Chain Redistribution as a Strategy to Boost Organic Electrochemical Transistor Performance and Stability. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2020**, *32* (37), 2002748.
374. Moser, M.; Savagian, L. R.; Savva, A.; Matta, M.; Ponder, J. F.; Hidalgo, T. C.; Ohayon, D.; Hallani, R.; Rejsjalali, M.; Troisi, A.; Wadsworth, A.; Reynolds, J. R.; Inal, S.; McCulloch, I., Ethylene Glycol-Based Side Chain Length Engineering in Polythiophenes and its Impact on Organic Electrochemical Transistor Performance. *Chem. Mater.* **2020**, *32* (15), 6618-6628.
375. Nikolka, M.; Simatos, D.; Foudeh, A.; Pfattner, R.; McCulloch, I.; Bao, Z., Low-Voltage, Dual-Gate Organic Transistors with High Sensitivity and Stability toward Electrostatic Biosensing. *ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces* **2020**, *12* (36), 40581-40589.
376. Ohayon, D.; Nikiforidis, G.; Savva, A.; Giugni, A.; Wustoni, S.; Palanisamy, T.; Chen, X.; Maria, I. P.; Di Fabrizio, E.; Costa, P. M. F. J.; McCulloch, I.; Inal, S., Biofuel powered glucose detection in bodily fluids with an n-type conjugated polymer. *Nat. Mater.* **2020**, *19* (4), 456-463.
377. Pace, N. A.; Korovina, N. V.; Clikeman, T. T.; Holliday, S.; Granger, D. B.; Carroll, G. M.; Nanayakkara, S. U.; Anthony, J. E.; McCulloch, I.; Strauss, S. H.; Boltalina, O. V.; Johnson, J. C.; Rumbles, G.; Reid, O. G., Slow charge transfer from pentacene triplet states at the Marcus optimum. *Nat. Chem.* **2020**, *12* (1), 63-70.
378. Paterson, A. F.; Savva, A.; Wustoni, S.; Tsetseris, L.; Paulsen, B. D.; Faber, H.; Emwas, A. H.; Chen, X.; Nikiforidis, G.; Hidalgo, T. C.; Moser, M.; Maria, I. P.; Rivnay, J.; McCulloch, I.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Inal, S., Water stable molecular n-doping produces organic electrochemical transistors with high transconductance and record stability. *Nat. Commun.* **2020**, *11* (1), 3004.
379. Rekab, W.; Leydecker, T.; Hou, L.; Chen, H.; Kirkus, M.; Cendra, C.; Herder, M.; Hecht, S.; Salleo, A.; McCulloch, I.; Orgiu, E.; Samori, P., Phototuning selectively hole and electron transport in optically switchable ambipolar transistors. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2020**, *30* (5), 1908944.
380. Rezasoltani, E.; Guilbert, A. A. Y.; Yan, J.; Rodriguez-Martinez, X.; Azzouzi, M.; Eisner, F.; Tuladhar, S. M.; Hamid, Z.; Wadsworth, A.; McCulloch, I.; Campoy-Quiles, M.; Nelson, J., Correlating the Phase Behavior with the Device Performance in Binary Poly-3-hexylthiophene: Nonfullerene Acceptor Blend Using Optical Probes of the Microstructure. *Chem. Mater.* **2020**, *32* (19), 8294-8305.

381. Sachs, M.; Cha, H.; Francas, L.; Corby, S.; Wilson, A. A.; Godin, R.; Fahey-Williams, A.; Durrant, J. R.; Kosco, J.; McCulloch, I.; Aitchison, C. M.; Cooper, A. I.; Sprick, R. S.; Chiang, C.-L., Tracking Charge Transfer to Residual Metal Clusters in Conjugated Polymers for Photocatalytic Hydrogen Evolution. *J Am Chem Soc* **2020**.
382. Salvador, M.; Motter, C. E.; McCulloch, I., Hidden perils of lead in the lab: guidelines for containing, monitoring, and decontaminating lead in the context of perovskite research. *Chem. Mater.* **2020**, *32* (17), 7141-7149.
383. Savva, A.; Hallani, R.; Cendra, C.; Surgailis, J.; Hidalgo, T. C.; Wustoni, S.; Sheelamantula, R.; Chen, X.; Kirkus, M.; Giovannitti, A.; Salleo, A.; McCulloch, I.; Inal, S., Balancing Ionic and Electronic Conduction for High-Performance Organic Electrochemical Transistors. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2020**, *30* (11), 1907657.
384. Scaccabarozzi, A. D.; Basham, J. I.; Yu, L.; Westacott, P.; Zhang, W.; Amassian, A.; McCulloch, I.; Caironi, M.; Gundlach, D. J.; Stingelin, N., High-density polyethylene-an inert additive with stabilizing effects on organic field-effect transistors. *J. Mater. Chem. C* **2020**, *8* (43), 15406-15415.
385. Seitkhan, A.; Neophytou, M.; Hallani, R. K.; Troughton, J.; Gasparini, N.; Faber, H.; Abou-Hamad, E.; Hedhili, M. N.; Harrison, G. T.; Baran, D.; Tsetseris, L.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; McCulloch, I., A Multilayered Electron Extracting System for Efficient Perovskite Solar Cells. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2020**, *30* (43), 2004273.
386. Subbiah, A. S.; Isikgor, F. H.; Howells, C. T.; De Bastiani, M.; Liu, J.; Aydin, E.; Furlan, F.; Allen, T. G.; Xu, F.; Zhumagali, S.; Hoogland, S.; Sargent, E. H.; McCulloch, I.; De Wolf, S., High-Performance Perovskite Single-Junction and Textured Perovskite/Silicon Tandem Solar Cells via Slot-Die-Coating. *ACS Energy Lett.* **2020**, Ahead of Print.
387. Troughton, J.; Neophytou, M.; Gasparini, N.; Seitkhan, A.; Isikgor, F. H.; Song, X.; Lin, Y.-H.; Liu, T.; Faber, H.; Yengel, E.; Kosco, J.; Oszajca, M. F.; Hartmeier, B.; Rossier, M.; Luchinger, N. A.; Tsetseris, L.; Snaith, H. J.; De Wolf, S.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; McCulloch, I.; Baran, D., A universal solution processed interfacial bilayer enabling ohmic contact in organic and hybrid optoelectronic devices. *Energy Environ. Sci.* **2020**, *13* (1), 268-276.
388. Wadsworth, A.; Chen, H.; Thorley, K. J.; Cendra, C.; Nikolka, M.; Bristow, H.; Moser, M.; Salleo, A.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Sirringhaus, H.; McCulloch, I., Modification of Indacenodithiophene-Based Polymers and Its Impact on Charge Carrier Mobility in Organic Thin-Film Transistors. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2020**, *142* (2), 652-664.
389. Wadsworth, A.; Hamid, Z.; Kosco, J.; Gasparini, N.; McCulloch, I., The Bulk Heterojunction in Organic Photovoltaic, Photodetector, and Photocatalytic Applications. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2020**, *32* (38), 2001763.
390. Waldrip, M.; Iqbal, H. F.; Wadsworth, A.; McCulloch, I.; Jurchescu, O. D., Organic thin-film transistors with flame-annealed contacts. *Flexible Printed Electron.* **2020**, *5* (1), 014015.
391. Wang, Y.; Yu, Y.; Liao, H.; Zhou, Y.; McCulloch, I.; Yue, W., The Chemistry and Applications of Heteroisoindigo Units as Enabling Links for Semiconducting Materials. *Acc. Chem. Res.* **2020**, *53* (12), 2855-2868.
392. Watts, K. E.; Neelamraju, B.; Moser, M.; McCulloch, I.; Ratcliff, E. L.; Pemberton, J. E., Thermally Induced Formation of HF4TCNQ- in F4TCNQ-Doped Regioregular P3HT. *J. Phys. Chem. Lett.* **2020**, *11* (16), 6586-6592.
393. Woods, D. J.; Hillman, S. A. J.; Pearce, D.; Wilbraham, L.; Flagg, L. Q.; Duffy, W.; McCulloch, I.; Durrant, J. R.; Guilbert, A. A. Y.; Zwiijnenburg, M. A.; Sprick, R. S.; Nelson, J.; Cooper, A. I., Side-chain tuning in conjugated polymer photocatalysts for improved hydrogen production from water. *Energy Environ. Sci.* **2020**, *13* (6), 1843-1855.
394. Wu, X.; Surendran, A.; Moser, M.; Chen, S.; Muhammad, B. T.; Maria, I. P.; McCulloch, I.; Leong, W. L., Universal Spray-Deposition Process for Scalable, High-Performance, and Stable Organic Electrochemical Transistors. *ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces* **2020**, *12* (18), 20757-20764.

395. Xiao, M.; Kang, B.; Lee, S. B.; Perdigao, L. M. A.; Luci, A.; Warr, D. A.; Senanayak, S. P.; Nikolka, M.; Statz, M.; Wu, Y.; Sadhanala, A.; Schott, S.; Carey, R.; Wang, Q.; Lee, M.; Kim, C.; Onwubiko, A.; Jellett, C.; Liao, H.; Yue, W.; Cho, K.; Costantini, G.; McCulloch, I.; Sirringhaus, H., Anisotropy of Charge Transport in a Uniaxially Aligned Fused Electron-Deficient Polymer Processed by Solution Shear Coating. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2020**, *32* (23), 2000063.
396. Yao, L.; Liao, H.; Ravva, M. K.; Guo, Y.; Duan, J.; Wang, Y.; Yu, Y.; Li, Z.; McCulloch, I.; Yue, W., Metal-free polymerization: synthesis and properties of fused benzo[1,2-b:4,5-b']bis[b]benzothiophene (BBBT) polymers. *Polym. Chem.* **2020**, *11* (22), 3695-3700.
397. Zeidell, A. M.; Filston, D. S.; Waldrip, M.; Iqbal, H. F.; Chen, H.; McCulloch, I.; Jurchescu, O. D., Large-Area Uniform Polymer Transistor Arrays on Flexible Substrates: Towards High-Throughput Sensor Fabrication. *Adv. Mater. Technol. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2020**, *5* (8), 2000390.
398. Alsaggaf, S.; Ashraf, R. S.; Purushothaman, B.; Chaturvedi, N.; McCulloch, I.; Laquai, F.; Khan, J. I., Efficiency Limits in Wide-Bandgap Ge-Containing Donor Polymer:Nonfullerene Acceptor Bulk Heterojunction Solar Cells. *Phys. Status Solidi RRL* **2021**, Ahead of Print.
399. Babics, M.; Bristow, H.; Zhang, W.; Wadsworth, A.; Neophytou, M.; Gasparini, N.; McCulloch, I., Non-fullerene-based organic photodetectors for infrared communication. *J. Mater. Chem. C* **2021**, *9* (7), 2375-2380.
400. Carey, T.; Arbab, A.; Anzi, L.; Bristow, H.; Hui, F.; Bohm, S.; Wyatt-Moon, G.; Flewitt, A.; Wadsworth, A.; Gasparini, N.; Kim, J. M.; Lanza, M.; McCulloch, I.; Sordan, R.; Torrisi, F., Inkjet Printed Circuits with 2D Semiconductor Inks for High-Performance Electronics. *Adv. Electron. Mater.* **2021**, *7* (7), 2100112.
401. Cendra, C.; Balhorn, L.; Zhang, W.; O'Hara, K.; Bruening, K.; Tassone, C. J.; Steinrück, H.-G.; Liang, M.; Toney, M. F.; McCulloch, I.; Chabinyk, M. L.; Salleo, A.; Takacs, C. J., Unraveling the Unconventional Order of a High-Mobility Indacenodithiophene–Benzothiadiazole Copolymer. *ACS Macro Letters* **2021**, *10* (10), 1306-1314.
402. Chen, H.; Harrison, G. T.; Purushothaman, B.; Alsufyani, M.; De, W. S.; McCulloch, I.; Moser, M.; Jellett, C.; Bristow, H.; Gasparini, N.; Wadsworth, A.; Moser, M.; Bristow, H.; Wadsworth, A.; McCulloch, I.; Wang, S.; Fabiano, S.; Thorley, K.; Jiao, X.; McNeill, C. R.; Xiao, M.; Sirringhaus, H., Acene Ring Size Optimization in Fused Lactam Polymers Enabling High n-Type Organic Thermoelectric Performance. *J Am Chem Soc* **2021**, *143* (1), 260-268.
403. Chen, H.; Moser, M.; Wang, S.; Jellett, C.; Thorley, K.; Harrison, G. T.; Jiao, X.; Xiao, M.; Purushothaman, B.; Alsufyani, M.; Bristow, H.; De Wolf, S.; Gasparini, N.; Wadsworth, A.; McNeill, C. R.; Sirringhaus, H.; Fabiano, S.; McCulloch, I., Acene Ring Size Optimization in Fused Lactam Polymers Enabling High n-Type Organic Thermoelectric Performance. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2021**, *143* (1), 260-268.
404. Chen, X.; Marks, A.; Paulsen, B. D.; Wu, R.; Rashid, R. B.; Chen, H.; Alsufyani, M.; Rivnay, J.; McCulloch, I., n-Type Rigid Semiconducting Polymers Bearing Oligo(Ethylene Glycol) Side Chains for High-Performance Organic Electrochemical Transistors. *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* **2021**, *60* (17), 9368-9373.
405. Dong, Y.; Cha, H.; Bristow, H. L.; Lee, J.; Kumar, A.; Tuladhar, P. S.; McCulloch, I.; Bakulin, A. A.; Durrant, J. R., Correlating Charge-Transfer State Lifetimes with Material Energetics in Polymer:Non-Fullerene Acceptor Organic Solar Cells. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2021**, *143* (20), 7599-7603.
406. Gasparini, N.; Camargo, F. V. A.; Fruhwald, S.; Nagahara, T.; Classen, A.; Roland, S.; Wadsworth, A.; Gregoriou, V. G.; Chochos, C. L.; Neher, D.; Salvador, M.; Baran, D.; McCulloch, I.; Gorling, A.; Luer, L.; Cerullo, G.; Brabec, C. J., Adjusting the energy of interfacial states in organic photovoltaics for maximum efficiency. *Nat. Commun.* **2021**, *12* (1), 1772.
407. Ghasemi, M.; Balar, N.; Peng, Z.; Hu, H.; Qin, Y.; Kim, T.; Rech, J. J.; Bidwell, M.; Mask, W.; McCulloch, I.; You, W.; Amassian, A.; Risko, C.; O'Connor, B. T.; Ade, H., Molecular interaction-diffusion framework for predicting organic solar cell stability. *Nat. Mater.* **2021**, *20* (4), 525-532.

408. Griggs, S.; Marks, A.; Bristow, H.; McCulloch, I., n-Type organic semiconducting polymers: stability limitations, design considerations and applications. *J. Mater. Chem. C* **2021**, *9* (26), 8099-8128.
409. Guo, K.; Wustoni, S.; Koklu, A.; Diaz-Galicia, E.; Moser, M.; Hama, A.; Alqahtani, A. A.; Ahmad, A. N.; Alhamlan, F. S.; Shuaib, M.; Pain, A.; McCulloch, I.; Arold, S. T.; Grunberg, R.; Inal, S., Rapid single-molecule detection of COVID-19 and MERS antigens via nanobody-functionalized organic electrochemical transistors. *Nat. Biomed. Eng.* **2021**, *5* (7), 666-677.
410. Hallani, R. K.; Paulsen, B. D.; Petty, A. J.; Sheelamanthula, R.; Moser, M.; Thorley, K. J.; Sohn, W.; Rashid, R. B.; Savva, A.; Moro, S.; Parker, J. P.; Drury, O.; Alsufyani, M.; Neophytou, M.; Kosco, J.; Inal, S.; Costantini, G.; Rivnay, J.; McCulloch, I., Regiochemistry-Driven Organic Electrochemical Transistor Performance Enhancement in Ethylene Glycol-Functionalized Polythiophenes. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2021**, *143* (29), 11007-11018.
411. He, Y.; Liao, H.; Lyu, S.; Xu, X.-Q.; Li, Z.; McCulloch, I.; Yue, W.; Wang, Y., Coupling molecular rigidity and flexibility on fused backbones for NIR-II photothermal conversion. *Chem. Sci.* **2021**, *12* (14), 5177-5184.
412. Huang, Y.; Lukito Tjhe, D. H.; Jacobs, I. E.; Jiao, X.; He, Q.; Statz, M.; Ren, X.; Huang, X.; McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M.; McNeill, C.; Sirringhaus, H., Design of experiment optimization of aligned polymer thermoelectrics doped by ion-exchange. *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **2021**, *119* (11), 111903.
413. Iqbal, H. F.; Ai, Q.; Thorley, K. J.; Chen, H.; McCulloch, I.; Risko, C.; Anthony, J. E.; Jurchescu, O. D., Suppressing bias stress degradation in high performance solution processed organic transistors operating in air. *Nat. Commun.* **2021**, *12* (1), 2352.
414. Iqbal, H. F.; Waldrip, M.; Chen, H.; McCulloch, I.; Jurchescu, O. D., Elucidating the Role of Water-Related Traps in the Operation of Polymer Field-Effect Transistors. *Adv. Electron. Mater.* **2021**, *7* (9), 2100393.
415. Isikgor, F. H.; Furlan, F.; Liu, J.; Ugur, E.; Eswaran, M. K.; Subbiah, A. S.; Yengel, E.; De Bastiani, M.; Harrison, G. T.; Zhumagali, S.; Howells, C. T.; Aydin, E.; Wang, M.; Gasparini, N.; Allen, T. G.; Rehman, A. u.; Van Kerschaver, E.; Baran, D.; McCulloch, I.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Schwingenschlogl, U.; Laquai, F.; De Wolf, S., Concurrent cationic and anionic perovskite defect passivation enables 27.4% perovskite/silicon tandems with suppression of halide segregation. *Joule* **2021**, *5* (6), 1566-1586.
416. Isikgor, F. H.; Subbiah, A. S.; Eswaran, M. K.; Howells, C. T.; Babayigit, A.; De Bastiani, M.; Yengel, E.; Liu, J.; Furlan, F.; Harrison, G. T.; Zhumagali, S.; Khan, J. I.; Laquai, F.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; McCulloch, I.; Schwingenschlogl, U.; De Wolf, S., Scaling-up perovskite solar cells on hydrophobic surfaces. *Nano Energy* **2021**, *81*, 105633.
417. Jacobs, I. E.; Lin, Y.; Huang, Y.; Ren, X.; Simatos, D.; Chen, C.; Tjhe, D.; Statz, M.; Lai, L.; Sirringhaus, H.; Simatos, D.; Finn, P. A.; Neal, W. G.; Nielsen, C. B.; D'Avino, G.; Fratini, S.; Lemaur, V.; Beljonne, D.; Strzalka, J.; Barlow, S.; Marder, S. R.; McCulloch, I.; McCulloch, I., High-Efficiency Ion-Exchange Doping of Conducting Polymers. *Adv Mater* **2021**, e2102988.
418. Karuthedath, S.; Gorenflot, J.; Firdaus, Y.; Chaturvedi, N.; De Castro, C. S. P.; Harrison, G. T.; Khan, J. I.; Markina, A.; Balawi, A. H.; Pena, T. A. D.; Liu, W.; Liang, R.-Z.; Sharma, A.; Paleti, S. H. K.; Zhang, W.; Lin, Y.; Alarousu, E.; Anjum, D. H.; Beaujuge, P. M.; De Wolf, S.; McCulloch, I.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Baran, D.; Andrienko, D.; Laquai, F., Intrinsic efficiency limits in low-bandgap non-fullerene acceptor organic solar cells. *Nat. Mater.* **2021**, *20* (3), 378-384.
419. Khan, J. I.; Alamoudi, M. A.; Chaturvedi, N.; Ashraf, R. S.; Nabi, M. N.; Markina, A.; Liu, W.; Dela Pena, T. A.; Zhang, W.; Aleveque, O.; Harrison, G. T.; Alsufyani, W.; Levillain, E.; De Wolf, S.; Andrienko, D.; McCulloch, I.; Laquai, F., Impact of Acceptor Quadrupole Moment on Charge Generation and Recombination in Blends of IDT-Based Non-Fullerene Acceptors with PCE10 as Donor Polymer. *Adv. Energy Mater.* **2021**, *11* (28), 2100839.
420. Koklu, A.; Ohayon, D.; Wustoni, S.; Hama, A.; Chen, X.; McCulloch, I.; Inal, S., Microfluidics integrated n-type organic electrochemical transistor for metabolite sensing. *Sens. Actuators, B* **2021**, *329*, 129251.

421. Koklu, A.; Wustoni, S.; Musteata, V.-E.; Ohayon, D.; Moser, M.; McCulloch, I.; Nunes, S. P.; Inal, S., Microfluidic Integrated Organic Electrochemical Transistor with a Nanoporous Membrane for Amyloid- β Detection. *ACS Nano* **2021**, *15* (5), 8130-8141.
422. Kosco, J.; Gonzalez-Carrero, S.; Howells, C. T.; Zhang, W.; Moser, M.; Sheelamantula, R.; Zhao, L.; Willner, B.; Hidalgo, T. C.; Faber, H.; Purushothaman, B.; Sachs, M.; Cha, H.; Sougrat, R.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Inal, S.; Durrant, J. R.; McCulloch, I., Oligoethylene Glycol Side Chains Increase Charge Generation in Organic Semiconductor Nanoparticles for Enhanced Photocatalytic Hydrogen Evolution. *Advanced Materials* **2021**, *n/a* (n/a), 2105007.
423. Maria, I. P.; Paulsen, B. D.; Savva, A.; Ohayon, D.; Wu, R.; Hallani, R.; Basu, A.; Du, W.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Inal, S.; Rivnay, J.; McCulloch, I.; Giovannitti, A., The Effect of Alkyl Spacers on the Mixed Ionic-Electronic Conduction Properties of N-Type Polymers. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2021**, *31* (14), 2008718.
424. Marques dos Santos, J.; Neophytou, M.; Wiles, A.; Howells, C. T.; Ashraf, R. S.; McCulloch, I.; Cooke, G., Influence of alkyne spacers on the performance of thiophene-based donors in bulk-heterojunction organic photovoltaic cells. *Dyes Pigm.* **2021**, *188*, 109152.
425. Marsh, A. V.; Little, M.; Cheetham, N. J.; Dyson, M. J.; Bidwell, M.; White, A. J. P.; Warriner, C. N.; Swain, A. C.; McCulloch, I.; Stavrinou, P. N.; Heeney, M., Highly Deformed o-Carborane Functionalized Non-linear Polycyclic Aromatics with Exceptionally Long C-C Bonds. *Chem. - Eur. J.* **2021**, *27* (6), 1970-1975.
426. Moser, M.; Gladisch, J.; Ghosh, S.; Hidalgo, T. C.; Ponder, J. F., Jr.; Sheelamantula, R.; Thiburce, Q.; Gasparini, N.; Wadsworth, A.; Salleo, A.; Inal, S.; Berggren, M.; Zozoulenko, I.; Stavrinidou, E.; McCulloch, I., Controlling Electrochemically Induced Volume Changes in Conjugated Polymers by Chemical Design: from Theory to Devices. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2021**, *31* (26), 2100723.
427. Moser, M.; Savva, A.; Thorley, K.; Paulsen, B. D.; Hidalgo, T. C.; Ohayon, D.; Chen, H.; Giovannitti, A.; Marks, A.; Gasparini, N.; Wadsworth, A.; Rivnay, J.; Inal, S.; McCulloch, I., Polaron Delocalization in Donor-Acceptor Polymers and its Impact on Organic Electrochemical Transistor Performance. *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* **2021**, *60* (14), 7777-7785.
428. Moser, M.; Wadsworth, A.; Gasparini, N.; McCulloch, I., Challenges to the Success of Commercial Organic Photovoltaic Products. *Adv. Energy Mater.* **2021**, *11* (18), 2100056.
429. Ohayon, D.; Savva, A.; Inal, S.; Du, W.; Ashraf, R. S.; McCulloch, I.; Paulsen, B. D.; Rivnay, J.; Uguz, I.; Rivnay, J.; McCulloch, I., Influence of Side Chains on the n-Type Organic Electrochemical Transistor Performance. *ACS applied materials & interfaces* **2021**, *13* (3), 4253-4266.
430. Paterson, A. F.; Li, R.; Markina, A.; Tsetseris, L.; MacPhee, S.; Faber, H.; Emwas, A.-H.; Panidi, J.; Bristow, H.; Wadsworth, A.; Baran, D.; Andrienko, D.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Anthopoulos, T. D., N-Doping improves charge transport and morphology in the organic non-fullerene acceptor O-IDTBR. *J. Mater. Chem. C* **2021**, *9* (13), 4486-4495.
431. Ponder Jr, J. F.; Chen, H.; Luci, A. M. T.; Moro, S.; Turano, M.; Hobson, A. L.; Collier, G. S.; Perdigo, L. M. A.; Moser, M.; Zhang, W.; Costantini, G.; Reynolds, J. R.; McCulloch, I., Low-Defect, High Molecular Weight Indacenodithiophene (IDT) Polymers Via a C-H Activation: Evaluation of a Simpler and Greener Approach to Organic Electronic Materials. *ACS Mater. Lett.* **2021**, *3* (10), 1503-1512.
432. Quill, T. J.; LeCroy, G.; Melianas, A.; Rawlings, D.; Thiburce, Q.; Sheelamantula, R.; Cheng, C.; Tuchman, Y.; Keene, S. T.; McCulloch, I.; Segalman, R. A.; Chabiny, M. L.; Salleo, A., Ion Pair Uptake in Ion Gel Devices Based on Organic Mixed Ionic-Electronic Conductors. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2021**, Ahead of Print.
433. Rashid, R. B.; Rivnay, J.; Rashid, R. B.; Rivnay, J.; Du, W.; McCulloch, I.; Griggs, S.; Maria, I. P.; McCulloch, I., Ambipolar inverters based on cofacial vertical organic electrochemical transistor pairs for biosignal amplification. *Sci Adv* **2021**, *7* (37), eabh1055.
434. Surgailis, J.; Savva, A.; Druet, V.; Paulsen, B. D.; Wu, R.; Hamidi-Sakr, A.; Ohayon, D.; Nikiforidis, G.; Chen, X.; McCulloch, I.; Rivnay, J.; Inal, S., Mixed Conduction in an N-Type Organic

- Semiconductor in the Absence of Hydrophilic Side-Chains. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2021**, *31* (21), 2010165.
435. Tan, S. T. M.; Giovannitti, A.; Melianas, A.; Moser, M.; Cotts, B. L.; Singh, D.; McCulloch, I.; Salleo, A., High-gain chemically gated organic electrochemical transistor. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2021**, *31* (19), 2010868.
436. Torricelli, F.; Adrahtas, D. Z.; Bao, Z.; Berggren, M.; Biscarini, F.; Bonfiglio, A.; Bortolotti, C. A.; Frisbie, C. D.; Macchia, E.; Malliaras, G. G.; McCulloch, I.; Moser, M.; Nguyen, T.-Q.; Owens, R. M.; Salleo, A.; Spanu, A.; Torsi, L., Electrolyte-gated transistors for enhanced performance bioelectronics. *Nature Reviews Methods Primers* **2021**, *1* (1), 66.
437. Xiao, M.; Carey, R. L.; Chen, H.; Jiao, X.; Lemaire, V.; Schott, S.; Nikolka, M.; Jellett, C.; Sadhanala, A.; Rogers, S.; Senanayak, S. P.; Onwubiko, A.; Han, S.; Zhang, Z.; Abdi-Jalebi, M.; Zhang, Y.; Thomas, T. H.; Mahmoudi, N.; Lai, L.; Selezneva, E.; Ren, X.; Nguyen, M.; Wang, Q.; Jacobs, I.; Yue, W.; McNeill, C. R.; Liu, G.; Beljonne, D.; McCulloch, I.; Sirringhaus, H., Charge transport physics of a unique class of rigid-rod conjugated polymers with fused-ring conjugated units linked by double carbon-carbon bonds. *Sci. Adv.* **2021**, *7* (18), eabe5280.
438. Xiao, M.; Sadhanala, A.; Abdi-Jalebi, M.; Thomas, T. H.; Ren, X.; Zhang, T.; Chen, H.; Carey, R. L.; Wang, Q.; Senanayak, S. P.; Jellett, C.; Onwubiko, A.; Moser, M.; Liao, H.; Yue, W.; McCulloch, I.; Nikolka, M.; Sirringhaus, H., Linking Glass-Transition Behavior to Photophysical and Charge Transport Properties of High-Mobility Conjugated Polymers. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2021**, *31* (7), 2007359.
439. Zheng, Y.; Yu, Z.; Zhang, S.; Kong, X.; Michaels, W.; Wang, W.; Chen, G.; Liu, D.; Lai, J.-C.; Prine, N.; Zhang, W.; Nikzad, S.; Cooper, C. B.; Zhong, D.; Mun, J.; Zhang, Z.; Kang, J.; Tok, J. B. H.; McCulloch, I.; Qin, J.; Gu, X.; Bao, Z., A molecular design approach towards elastic and multifunctional polymer electronics. *Nat. Commun.* **2021**, *12* (1), 5701.
440. Alsufyani, M.; Stoeckel, M.-A.; Chen, X.; Thorley, K.; Hallani, R. K.; Puttisong, Y.; Ji, X.; Meli, D.; Paulsen, B. D.; Strzalka, J.; Regeta, K.; Combe, C.; Chen, H.; Tian, J.; Rivnay, J.; Fabiano, S.; McCulloch, I., Lactone Backbone Density in Rigid Electron-Deficient Semiconducting Polymers Enabling High n-type Organic Thermoelectric Performance. *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* **2022**, *61* (7), e202113078.
441. Chen, C.; Jacobs, I. E.; Jellett, C.; Jiao, X.; Ponder, J. F.; Kang, B.; Lee, S. B.; Huang, Y.; Zhang, L.; Statz, M.; Sun, Y.; Lin, Y.; Kang, K.; She, X.; Hu, Y.; Zhang, T.; Jiang, L.; McNeill, C. R.; McCulloch, I.; Sirringhaus, H., Single Atom Selenium Substitution-Mediated P-Type Doping in Polythiophenes toward High-Performance Organic Electronics and Thermoelectrics. *Adv. Electron. Mater.* **2022**, *8* (11), 2200053.
442. Cong, S.; Chen, J.; Wang, L.; Lan, L.; Wang, Y.; Dai, H.; Liao, H.; Zhou, Y.; Yu, Y.; Duan, J.; Li, Z.; McCulloch, I.; Yue, W., Donor Functionalization Tuning the N-Type Performance of Donor-Acceptor Copolymers for Aqueous-Based Electrochemical Devices. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2022**, *32* (29), 2201821.
443. Dai, Y.; Dai, S.; Li, N.; Li, Y.; Moser, M.; Strzalka, J.; Prominski, A.; Liu, Y.; Zhang, Q.; Li, S.; Hu, H.; Liu, W.; Chatterji, S.; Cheng, P.; Tian, B.; McCulloch, I.; Xu, J.; Wang, S., Stretchable Redox-Active Semiconducting Polymers for High-Performance Organic Electrochemical Transistors. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2022**, *34* (23), 2201178.
444. Dimov, I. B.; Moser, M.; Malliaras, G. G.; McCulloch, I., Semiconducting Polymers for Neural Applications. *Chem. Rev. (Washington, DC, U. S.)* **2022**, *122* (4), 4356-4396.
445. Druet, V.; Nayak, P. D.; Koklu, A.; Ohayon, D.; Hama, A.; Chen, X.; Moser, M.; McCulloch, I.; Inal, S., Operation Mechanism of n-Type Organic Electronic Metabolite Sensors. *Adv. Electron. Mater.* **2022**, *8* (10), 2200065.
446. Duan, J.; Zhu, G.; Lan, L.; Chen, J.; Zhu, X.; Chen, C.; Yu, Y.; Liao, H.; Li, Z.; McCulloch, I.; Yue, W., Electron-Deficient Polycyclic Molecules via Ring Fusion for n-Type Organic Electrochemical Transistors. *Angew Chem Int Ed Engl* **2022**.

447. Duan, J.; Zhu, G.; Wang, L.; Chen, J.; Cong, S.; Zhu, X.; Zhou, Y.; Li, Z.; McCulloch, I.; Yue, W., Highly Efficient Mixed Conduction in N-type Fused Small Molecule Semiconductors. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2022**, *32* (34), 2203937.
448. Gladisch, J.; Oikonomou, V. K.; Moser, M.; Griggs, S.; McCulloch, I.; Berggren, M.; Stavrinidou, E., An Electroactive Filter with Tunable Porosity Based on Glycolated Polythiophene. *Small Sci.* **2022**, *2* (4), 2100113.
449. Hidalgo Castillo, T. C.; Moser, M.; Cendra, C.; Nayak, P. D.; Salleo, A.; McCulloch, I.; Inal, S., Simultaneous Performance and Stability Improvement of a p-Type Organic Electrochemical Transistor through Additives. *Chem. Mater.* **2022**, *34* (15), 6723-6733.
450. Jacobs, I. E.; D'Avino, G.; Lemaure, V.; Lin, Y.; Huang, Y.; Chen, C.; Harrelson, T. F.; Wood, W.; Spalek, L. J.; Mustafa, T.; O'Keefe, C. A.; Ren, X.; Simatos, D.; Tjhe, D.; Statz, M.; Strzalka, J. W.; Lee, J.-K.; McCulloch, I.; Fratini, S.; Beljonne, D.; Sirringhaus, H., Structural and Dynamic Disorder, Not Ionic Trapping, Controls Charge Transport in Highly Doped Conducting Polymers. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2022**, *144* (7), 3005-3019.
451. Jacobs, I. E.; Lin, Y.; Huang, Y.; Ren, X.; Simatos, D.; Chen, C.; Tjhe, D.; Statz, M.; Lai, L.; Finn, P. A.; Neal, W. G.; D'Avino, G.; Lemaure, V.; Fratini, S.; Beljonne, D.; Strzalka, J.; Nielsen, C. B.; Barlow, S.; Marder, S. R.; McCulloch, I.; Sirringhaus, H., High-Efficiency Ion-Exchange Doping of Conducting Polymers. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2022**, *34* (22), 2102988.
452. Jacoutot, P.; Scaccabarozzi, A. D.; Zhang, T.; Qiao, Z.; Anies, F.; Neophytou, M.; Bristow, H.; Kumar, R.; Moser, M.; Nega, A. D.; Schiza, A.; Dimitrakopoulou-Strauss, A.; Gregoriou, V. G.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Heeney, M.; McCulloch, I.; Bakulin, A. A.; Chochos, C. L.; Gasparini, N., Infrared Organic Photodetectors Employing Ultralow Bandgap Polymer and Non-Fullerene Acceptors for Biometric Monitoring. *Small* **2022**, *18* (15), 2200580.
453. Karuthedath, S.; Gorenflot, J.; Firdaus, Y.; Chaturvedi, N.; De Castro, C. S. P.; Harrison, G. T.; Khan, J. I.; Markina, A.; Balawi, A. H.; Pena, T. A. D.; Liu, W.; Liang, R.-Z.; Sharma, A.; Paleti, S. H. K.; Zhang, W.; Lin, Y.; Alarousu, E.; Lopatin, S.; Anjum, D. H.; Beaujuge, P. M.; De Wolf, S.; McCulloch, I.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Baran, D.; Andrienko, D.; Laquai, F., Author Correction: Intrinsic efficiency limits in low-bandgap non-fullerene acceptor organic solar cells. *Nat. Mater.* **2022**, *21* (3), 378.
454. Keene, S. T.; Michaels, W.; Melianas, A.; Quill, T. J.; Fuller, E. J.; Giovannitti, A.; McCulloch, I.; Talin, A. A.; Tassone, C. J.; Qin, J.; Troisi, A.; Salleo, A., Efficient Electronic Tunneling Governs Transport in Conducting Polymer-Insulator Blends. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2022**, *144* (23), 10368-10376.
455. Kim, Y.; Kim, G.; Ding, B.; Jeong, D.; Lee, I.; Park, S.; Kim, B. J.; McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M.; Yoon, M.-H., High-Current-Density Organic Electrochemical Diodes Enabled by Asymmetric Active Layer Design. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2022**, *34* (7), 2107355.
456. Koklu, A.; Wustoni, S.; Guo, K.; Silva, R.; Salvigni, L.; Hama, A.; Diaz-Galicia, E.; Moser, M.; Marks, A.; McCulloch, I.; Gruenberg, R.; Arold, S. T.; Inal, S., Convection Driven Ultrarapid Protein Detection via Nanobody-Functionalized Organic Electrochemical Transistors. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2022**, *34* (35), 2202972.
457. Kosco, J.; Gonzalez-Carrero, S.; Howells, C. T.; Fei, T.; Dong, Y.; Sougrat, R.; Harrison, G. T.; Firdaus, Y.; Sheelamantula, R.; Purushothaman, B.; Moruzzi, F.; Xu, W.; Zhao, L.; Basu, A.; De Wolf, S.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Durrant, J. R.; McCulloch, I., Generation of long-lived charges in organic semiconductor heterojunction nanoparticles for efficient photocatalytic hydrogen evolution. *Nat. Energy* **2022**, *7* (4), 340-351.
458. Kosco, J.; Gonzalez-Carrero, S.; Howells, C. T.; Zhang, W.; Moser, M.; Sheelamantula, R.; Zhao, L.; Willner, B.; Hidalgo, T. C.; Faber, H.; Purushothaman, B.; Sachs, M.; Cha, H.; Sougrat, R.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Inal, S.; Durrant, J. R.; McCulloch, I., Oligoethylene Glycol Side Chains Increase Charge Generation in Organic Semiconductor Nanoparticles for Enhanced Photocatalytic Hydrogen Evolution. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2022**, *34* (22), 2105007.

459. Lan, L.; Chen, J.; Wang, Y.; Li, P.; Yu, Y.; Zhu, G.; Li, Z.; Lei, T.; Yue, W.; McCulloch, I., Facilely Accessible Porous Conjugated Polymers toward High-Performance and Flexible Organic Electrochemical Transistors. *Chem. Mater.* **2022**, *34* (4), 1666-1676.
460. Liao, H.; Chen, J.; Lan, L.; Yu, Y.; Zhu, G.; Duan, J.; Zhu, X.; Dai, H.; Xiao, M.; Li, Z.; Yue, W.; McCulloch, I., Efficient n-Type Small-Molecule Mixed Ion-Electron Conductors and Application in Hydrogen Peroxide Sensors. *ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces* **2022**, *14* (14), 16477-16486.
461. Lin, C.-T.; Hsieh, C.-T.; Macdonald, T. J.; Chang, J.-F.; Lin, P.-C.; Cha, H.; Steier, L.; Wadsworth, A.; McCulloch, I.; Chueh, C.-C.; Durrant, J. R., Water-Insensitive Electron Transport and Photoactive Layers for Improved Underwater Stability of Organic Photovoltaics. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2022**, *32* (40), 2203487.
462. Malliaras, G.; McCulloch, I., Introduction: Organic Bioelectronics. *Chem. Rev. (Washington, DC, U. S.)* **2022**, *122* (4), 4323-4324.
463. Maria, I. P.; Griggs, S.; Rashid, R. B.; Paulsen, B. D.; Surgailis, J.; Thorley, K.; Le, V. N.; Harrison, G. T.; Combe, C.; Hallani, R.; Giovannitti, A.; Paterson, A. F.; Inal, S.; Rivnay, J.; McCulloch, I., Enhancing the Backbone Coplanarity of n-Type Copolymers for Higher Electron Mobility and Stability in Organic Electrochemical Transistors. *Chem. Mater.* **2022**, *34* (19), 8593-8602.
464. Markina, A.; Lin, K.-H.; Liu, W.; Poelking, C.; Firdaus, Y.; Villalva, D. R.; Khan, J. I.; Paleti, S. H. K.; Harrison, G. T.; Gorenflot, J.; Zhang, W.; De Wolf, S.; McCulloch, I.; Anthopoulos, T. D.; Baran, D.; Laquai, F.; Andrienko, D., Chemical design rules for non-fullerene acceptors in organic solar cells. *arXiv.org, e-Print Arch., Condens. Matter* **2022**, 1-16.
465. Marks, A.; Chen, X.; Wu, R.; Rashid, R. B.; Jin, W.; Paulsen, B. D.; Moser, M.; Ji, X.; Griggs, S.; Meli, D.; Wu, X.; Bristow, H.; Strzalka, J.; Gasparini, N.; Costantini, G.; Fabiano, S.; Rivnay, J.; McCulloch, I., Synthetic Nuances to Maximize n-Type Organic Electrochemical Transistor and Thermoelectric Performance in Fused Lactam Polymers. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2022**, *144* (10), 4642-4656.
466. Moser, M.; Wang, Y.; Hidalgo, T. C.; Liao, H.; Yu, Y.; Chen, J.; Duan, J.; Moruzzi, F.; Griggs, S.; Marks, A.; Gasparini, N.; Wadsworth, A.; Inal, S.; McCulloch, I.; Yue, W., Propylene and butylene glycol: new alternatives to ethylene glycol in conjugated polymers for bioelectronic applications. *Mater. Horiz.* **2022**, *9* (3), 973-980.
467. Nugraha, M. I.; Gedda, M.; Firdaus, Y.; Scaccabarozzi, A. D.; Zhang, W.; Alshammari, S.; Anies, F.; Adilbekova, B.; Emwas, A.-H.; McCulloch, I.; Heeney, M.; Tsetseris, L.; Anthopoulos, T. D., Addition of Diquat Enhances the Electron Mobility in Various Non-Fullerene Acceptor Molecules. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2022**, *32* (39), 2202954.
468. Schafer, E. A.; Wu, R.; Meli, D.; Tropp, J.; Moser, M.; McCulloch, I.; Paulsen, B. D.; Rivnay, J., Sources and Mechanism of Degradation in p-Type Thiophene-Based Organic Electrochemical Transistors. *ACS Appl. Electron. Mater.* **2022**, *4* (4), 1391-1404.
469. Siemons, N.; Pearce, D.; Cendra, C.; Yu, H.; Tuladhar, S. M.; Hallani, R. K.; Sheelamantula, R.; LeCroy, G. S.; Siemons, L.; White, A. J. P.; McCulloch, I.; Salleo, A.; Frost, J. M.; Giovannitti, A.; Nelson, J., Impact of Side-Chain Hydrophilicity on Packing, Swelling, and Ion Interactions in Oxy-Bithiophene Semiconductors. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2022**, *34* (39), 2204258.
470. Stein, E.; Nahor, O.; Stolov, M.; Freger, V.; Petruta, I. M.; McCulloch, I.; Frey, G. L., Ambipolar blend-based organic electrochemical transistors and inverters. *Nat. Commun.* **2022**, *13* (1), 5548.
471. Tan, S. T. M.; Giovannitti, A.; Marks, A.; Moser, M.; Quill, T. J.; McCulloch, I.; Salleo, A.; Bonacchini, G. E., Conjugated Polymers for Microwave Applications: Untethered Sensing Platforms and Multifunctional Devices. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2022**, *34* (33), 2202994.
472. Tan, S. T. M.; Lee, G.; Denti, I.; LeCroy, G.; Rozylowicz, K.; Marks, A.; Griggs, S.; McCulloch, I.; Giovannitti, A.; Salleo, A., Tuning organic electrochemical transistor threshold voltage using chemically doped polymer gates. *Adv. Mater. (Weinheim, Ger.)* **2022**, *34* (33), 2202359.

473. Wang, Y.; Zeglio, E.; Wang, L.; Cong, S.; Zhu, G.; Liao, H.; Duan, J.; Zhou, Y.; Li, Z.; Mawad, D.; Herland, A.; Yue, W.; McCulloch, I., Green Synthesis of Lactone-Based Conjugated Polymers for n-Type Organic Electrochemical Transistors. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2022**, *32* (16), 2111439.
474. Xie, Z.; Zhuge, C.; Zhao, Y.; Xiao, W.; Fu, Y.; Yang, D.; Zhang, S.; Li, Y.; Wang, Q.; Wang, Y.; Yue, W.; McCulloch, I.; He, D., All-Solid-State Vertical Three-Terminal N-Type Organic Synaptic Devices for Neuromorphic Computing. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2022**, *32* (21), 2107314.
475. Yu, D.; Wang, Y.; Chen, J.; Liu, S.; Deng, S.; Liu, C.; McCulloch, I.; Yue, W.; Cheng, D., Co-delivery of NIR-II semiconducting polymer and pH-sensitive doxorubicin-conjugated prodrug for photothermal/chemotherapy. *Acta Biomater.* **2022**, *137*, 238-251.
476. Zhao, Y.; Su, C.; Shen, G.; Xie, Z.; Xiao, W.; Fu, Y.; Inal, S.; Wang, Q.; Wang, Y.; Yue, W.; McCulloch, I.; He, D., Donor Engineering Tuning the Analog Switching Range and Operational Stability of Organic Synaptic Transistors for Neuromorphic Systems. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2022**, *32* (36), 2205744.
477. Zhu, G.; Chen, J.; Duan, J.; Liao, H.; Zhu, X.; Li, Z.; McCulloch, I.; Yue, W., Fluorinated Alcohol-Processed N-Type Organic Electrochemical Transistor with High Performance and Enhanced Stability. *ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces* **2022**, *14* (38), 43586-43596.